

AALL HISTORY IN BRIEF: A CHRONOLOGY

by Frank G. Houdek

Revised and updated for this edition.

- Spring 1906 A.J. Small, curator of the Law Department of the Iowa State Law Library, issues a call to other state librarians, suggesting that they get together at the upcoming meeting of the American Library Association "to consider the advisability of a separate organization of law librarians."
- July 2, 1906 AALL is formed at Narragansett Pier, R.I., during the annual conference of the American Library Association. Twenty-four librarians had responded to Small's message.
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- How well some of us recall that first meeting in which we sat together in the lobby and parlors of the Hotel Mathewson, with a single purpose in view—that of making [law] librarianship a profession rather than simply holding a job. . . . How eagerly we set about to form an organization, having no ideas as to its extent and possibilities, but we were firmly convinced that an organization was necessary for the advancement of the libraries and cooperative work among the law librarians. — A.J. Small, "Reflections," 24 Law Libr. J. 12 (1931).*
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- May 24-28, 1907 The 2nd Annual Meeting is held in Asheville, N.C. President Small reports that the Association has grown dramatically since its formation, now numbering 77 members.
- June 22-24, 1908 The first issue of the *Index to Legal Periodicals and Law Library Journal* (published under one cover) is exhibited to the membership during the 3rd Annual Meeting, held on the shores of Lake Minnetonka in Minnesota.
- December 1908 The *Index to Legal Periodicals*, issued in conjunction with the *Law Library Journal*, is published for the first time under the auspices of AALL.
- June 26-July 2, 1912 The 7th Annual Meeting is the first to be held in Canada, with members convening at the New Hotel St. Laurien in Ottawa.
- 1914 Having begun to print *ILP* in April 1912, the H.W. Wilson Company assumes the business management duties related to the *Index to Legal Periodicals*.
- 1915 The first committee on the *Index to Legal Periodicals and Law Library Journal* is appointed, with Franklin O. Poole as chairman.
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- That [the selection of Poole as chairman] was an historic event is shown by the fact that [he] remained as chairman until his death in 1943, guiding the Index through its hectic and difficult years of expansion. — Forrest S. Drummond, "The History of the Index to Legal Periodicals," 49 Law Libr. J. 148, 149 (1956).*
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- June 3, 1920 The first dinner meeting to culminate an AALL annual meeting occurs at the Antlers Hotel in Colorado Springs, Colo., during the 15th Annual Meeting.
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- One of the very enjoyable features of the conference at Colorado Springs was the first annual dinner of the Association. . . . The suggestion that a precedent should be established and such dinners become a regular feature at the annual conferences was met with enthusiasm.*
- The management of the hotel heartily cooperated with the committee having charge of the arrangements. A large oval table, seating 24, was laid out in the main dining room early in the day and tastefully decorated, which excited considerable interest and much favorable comment. . . .*
- It is suggested that at future gatherings of this character the whole evening be set apart for this purpose and, after the dinner has been disposed of, to hold a postprandial at which a short list of toasts be offered to which appropriate responses will be made. — F.E. Chipman [President, Boston Book Co.], "A.A.L.L. Dinner," 13 Law Libr. J. 50-51 (1920).*
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- 1930-31 Rosamond Parma, first librarian of the University of California Law Library at Berkeley, takes office as the first woman president of AALL. She serves a second term in 1931-32.
- June 24, 1930 AALL's Silver Anniversary meeting is held at the Biltmore Hotel in Los Angeles.

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- The 25th annual meeting . . . was called to order by President Frederick W. Schenk promptly at 8:30 p.m. After a few introductory remarks, he called upon Mr. Robert Owens, librarian of the San Francisco Law Library for an address of welcome. The cordial greeting of Mr. Owens was followed by a felicitous and urbane welcome by Mr. Thomas W. Robinson, librarian of the Los Angeles County Law Library. And the ceremony of hanging out the latchstring was completed by Mr. William R. Roalfe, then librarian of the University of Southern California. . . . To properly acknowledge these hospitable addresses, President Schenk called upon Mr. Klapp, librarian of the Minneapolis Bar Association, who responded to the graciousness of the greetings with an eloquent appreciation of California's charm. — "Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth Annual Meeting," 23 Law Libr. J. 117–18 (1930).*
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- September 11, 1930** The "Roalfe Plan" is first glimpsed by members in the form of a letter written by William R. Roalfe, librarian of the University of Southern California Law Library, to President Parma, later published at 24 Law Libr. J. 60-63 (1931). Specific suggestions include establishing full-time staff at a permanent headquarters, enlarging the *Law Library Journal*, seeking financial assistance from a foundation, and publishing a bulletin with lists of current legal literature.
- July 1932** The proceedings of the 27th Annual Meeting (April 1932) are the first to be published in a single issue of the *Law Library Journal*, appearing in Volume 25, Number 3.
- June 29, 1934** The membership of AALL unanimously adopts a resolution directing the officers to go forward with the Roalfe Plan, taking the first official step toward implementing its proposals.
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- [The Roalfe Expansion Plan] is a matter that is probably of greater importance to the Association than anything else that has ever been before it, certainly since the early days of the Association, when we were considering the matter of starting the Index to Legal Periodicals. — Ernest A. Feazel, past president, opening discussion of the Report of the Committee on an Expansion Program at the 1932 Annual Meeting, 25 Law Libr. J. 192 (1932).*
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- December 29, 1934** The Association of American Law Schools gives its formal endorsement of AALL's expansion program embodied in the Roalfe Plan by a unanimously adopted resolution at its business meeting in Chicago.
- September 23, 1935** The Association is incorporated in the District of Columbia, with Richard C. DeWolf (Library of Congress), Mary Alice Matthews (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace), and Helen Newman (George Washington University) serving as incorporators. One of the fruits of incorporation is the ability to accept grants. Later in the year the Carnegie Foundation awards \$5,000 to AALL for the expansion of the *Law Library Journal*.
- January 1936** For the first time, the *Index to Legal Periodicals* and the *Law Library Journal* are published separately, following a recommendation of the Roalfe Plan.
- October 1937** Ten law librarians meeting at the University of North Carolina agree to organize the North Carolina Law Librarians. This group is destined to become AALL's first chapter in 1940. Its name is subsequently changed to Carolinas Chapter and finally to Southeastern Association of Law Librarians in 1954.
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- Regardless of . . . proximity, each library, librarian and institution [in North Carolina] stood as a separate unit and operated on its individual standards. The librarians felt hopelessly isolated professionally. . . . [Those forming the North Carolina Law Librarians decided] . . . that meeting several times a year in the interest of fellowship, exchange of ideas, and cooperative projects would go far toward boosting the morale of the profession. — Sarah Leverette and Lucile Elliott, "History of the Carolina—South Eastern Chapter, 1937–1955," 49 Law Libr. J. 180, 180–81 (1956).*
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- December 29, 1937** Acting upon a recommendation from AALL, the Association of American Law Schools amends its Articles to require that each member school have "a qualified librarian, whose principal activities are devoted to the development and maintenance of an effective service."
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- April 18, 1939** The organization meeting of the Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C. is held at the Hotel Twenty-Four Hundred, with 37 librarians in attendance. The group is formally organized on May 31, 1939, with 46 charter members signing the Constitution.
- July 1, 1939** Members board specially reserved Pullman cars of the Overland Limited in Chicago to travel to the 34th Annual Meeting in San Francisco. Many visit the Golden Gate International Exposition upon their arrival on July 4.
- 1940** "Reference Question Clearing House," forerunner of the popular "Questions and Answers" column, makes its first appearance in the *Law Library Journal* (33 Law Libr. J. 97). The column is edited by Margaret Hall, longtime reference librarian at Columbia University Law School Library.
- December 1940** The *List of Law Libraries in the United States and Canada* is first published for the Association through the courtesy of Commerce Clearing House. Currently titled the *AALL Directory and Handbook*, it has been continuously published by CCH ever since.
- June 1942** The petition of the Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C. to become a chapter of AALL is approved at the 37th Annual Meeting, making it the second regional law library group to be accorded chapter status.
- 1942-1944** Though no annual meetings are held during these war years, the work of the Association continues as the Executive Board meets, officers are elected, committees are appointed, and the *Law Library Journal* and the *Index to Legal Periodicals* are published.
- 1945** Helen Newman, the first executive secretary-treasurer of the Association, resigns her office which she has held since 1934. She also served as managing editor of the *Law Library Journal* from 1934 to 1942. She will later serve as president in 1949-50.
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- [T]o some the AALL and Helen Newman are synonymous. Her work in it has been untiring and invaluable. . . . Week after week for many years, she set aside Saturday and Sunday for the Association's work. — Bernita J. Davies, "Who's Who in Law Libraries: Helen Newman, Associate Librarian, Supreme Court of the United States," 39 Law Libr. J. 17, 18 (1946).*
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- June 27-28, 1945** Annual meetings resume with the 38th occurring in Rochester, N.Y. The war-time flavor is evidenced by a panel discussion on "Law Libraries in the War" and a report on "Aid to Devastated Libraries in War Areas."
- February 20, 1947** Seventeen librarians meet informally at the Chicago Bar Association and formulate plans for the creation of an organization soon to become the Chicago Association of Law Libraries. William R. Roalfe, now at Northwestern University Law Library, is subsequently elected its first president.
- 1948** The offices of secretary and treasurer are separated by vote of the Association at the 41st Annual Meeting, held in New York City.
- June 24, 1948** Following an informal development beginning in October 1946, the Law Librarians of New England is officially recognized as a chapter.
- October 24-25, 1952** A workshop on law library problems, sponsored by the Chicago Association of Law Libraries, is held at the Northwestern University Law School. Its success encourages AALL to develop its own institutes, the first of which is offered at University of California at Los Angeles in 1953.
- December 1952** The organizational meeting of the Southern California Association of Law Libraries is held at the University of Southern California with 15 librarians in attendance. The Association is granted chapter status at the 1953 Annual Meeting in Los Angeles.
- April 1953** *Current Publications in Legal and Related Fields* is published as a supplement to the "Current Publications" section of the *Law Library Journal*. Fred B. Rothman acts as business manager for the new nonprofit publication.
- June 1953** AALL's Scholarship and Grants Program is initiated with contributions from law book publishers for awards to assist recipients in attending AALL institutes and annual meetings. By 1993, the program has expanded to include the awarding of 28 individual scholarships, 11 grants to the Winter Institute and 48 grants to the Annual Meeting in Boston.

- June 30-July 3, 1953** The first AALL Institute held apart from an annual meeting is offered on the campus of UCLA under the directorship of Miles O. Price of Columbia University. The topic is "Fundamentals of Law Library Administration." There are 53 registrants.
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- This gave us seven months to prepare, a process akin to fighting our way out of a featherbed. No one knew who or how many would come, or what they would want in the way of a curriculum, or who the "faculty" would be. . . . [After surveying the membership.] it was soon evident that, dictated by the character and accomplishments of the "pupils" . . . , the Institute was to be in effect a continuation school for experienced librarians. — Miles O. Price, "Institutes from the Point of View of a Director," 49 Law Libr. J. 168–69 (1956)*
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- September 1953** William R. Roalfe's *Libraries of the Legal Profession* is published for the ABA's Survey of the Legal Profession. The accomplishments and prospects of AALL are discussed in a chapter on "Cooperation Through Organizations." Among his recommendations are the publication of a newsletter for the prompt communication of information of current interest.
- December 1954** President Marian Gallagher of the University of Washington initiates publication of a monthly *President's Newsletter*. It will be published until 1970 when it is replaced by the *AALL Newsletter*.
- June 25-28, 1956** AALL celebrates its 50th anniversary with a Golden Jubilee Meeting, held in Philadelphia with President Carroll G. Moreland of the University of Pennsylvania presiding. The event is also marked by a special Golden Jubilee issue of the *Law Library Journal* (49 Law Libr. J. 81-237 (1956)), under the editorship of Dillard S. Gardner, containing numerous articles describing the development of AALL.
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- The annual banquet was held in the Ball Room of the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel. Felicitations on the occasion of its 50th anniversary were extended to the Association by Katherine Kinder, president of the Special Libraries Association; Ralph R. Shaw, president of the American Libraries Association; Robert E. Mathews, past president of the Association of American Law Schools; David F. Maxwell, president elect of the American Bar Association.*
- Miss Margaret Coonan presented to Gilson Glasier, the Association's only active charter member, as a representative of the founding fathers, a silver tray in recognition of the services which that group had performed. — "Golden Jubilee Banquet," 49 Law Libr. J. 482 (1956).*
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- June 24, 1959** William R. Roalfe is elected first president of the International Association of Law Libraries at the organizational meeting of the IALL held at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York; he will serve until 1962. The AALL Executive Board, acting on the recommendation of the Special Committee on the Creation of the IALL chaired by Roalfe, had invited all people interested in attending this meeting to consider creating an international group.
- June 25, 1959** At the Closing Luncheon session of the 52nd Annual Meeting in New York City, President Ervin Pollack presents special citations to Helen Newman, William Roalfe and Miles O. Price for their "outstanding contributions and dedicated services . . . to the law library profession and to the Association."
- February 1960** The first issue of the *Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals* is published by the Institute for Advanced Legal Studies at the University of London, in cooperation with AALL.
- April 1960** The first two numbers of the AALL Publications Series appear, containing the proceedings of the 1959 AALL Institute.
- 1961** Elizabeth Finley, law librarian for Covington and Burling in Washington, D.C., becomes the first private firm librarian to be elected AALL president. When she joined AALL in 1939, only one other firm librarian was listed on the membership rolls.
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- Elizabeth was one of a kind. Never suffering fools gladly, she always gave as good as she got, was a tenacious advocate of any cause she loved as her long devotion to the work of the AALL plainly demonstrated. . . . [S]he started to work [for AALL] the minute she learned of its existence. . . . Beside her concern for this then relatively neglected group [of private law librarians], she willingly assumed many jobs earlier and later that were short on glamour but long on detail and hard work. . . . — Jack Ellenberger, "Memorial: Elizabeth Finley," 73 Law Libr. J. 738 (1980).*
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- March 1964** The first edition of the *Biographical Directory of Law Librarians in the United States and Canada* is published by West Publishing Company for AALL. Data is provided for 533 professional law librarians. Later editions appear in 1971 (733 entries), 1977 (1,220), 1984 (1,800) and 1992 (2,500).
- June 1964** Lucille Pelletier is appointed as AALL's first administrative secretary. She will operate from a headquarters office to be established in Chicago.
- June 22-27, 1964** The first in a series of rotating institutes designed to provide training in basic library techniques is held at the University of Missouri at Columbia Law School Library, preceding the Annual Meeting in St. Louis. The topic is "Legal Bibliography" and the director is Morris Cohen.
- June 29, 1964** The Association approved a proposal to establish a permanent AALL Headquarters site in Chicago. The Headquarters Fund Drive is officially opened at the 57th Annual Meeting in St. Louis to raise the money needed to set up the AALL Headquarters. Its goal: to raise \$220,000 by 1967. The fund-raising campaign is chaired by Eileen Murphy from General Motors Legal Library.
- July 4, 1966** At the 59th Annual Meeting in Los Angeles, the final report of the Committee on Certification, chaired by Mary Oliver of the University of North Carolina, is adopted, thereby establishing a detailed program for the certification of law librarians. The program includes the creation of a Certification Board and establishes the standards it must follow in evaluating the qualifications of candidates for certification. On July 7, the Board will appoint AALL's first Certification Board: Mary Oliver, chair; and Richard Sullivan, Charlotte Dunnebacke, Stanley Pearce, and Mary K. Sanders, members.
- July 7, 1966** Acting upon a recommendation of the Scholarships Committee chaired by Viola Bird, the Executive Board adopts a program of scholarships for professional education in librarianship. Two types of scholarships will be awarded annually: up to \$1,500 for a law graduate attending an accredited library school and up to \$150 with \$25 for incidentals to an AALL member taking a special course in law librarianship for credit at an accredited library school.
- June 26, 1967** The first Joseph L. Andrews Bibliographical Award is presented to Anthony P. Grech of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York for a diverse series of bibliographies published during the preceding year. The award is established in honor of Joseph L. Andrews, longtime reference librarian at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.
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- [Joseph Andrews] knew his craft well, and he was always willing to share it with others. I was fortunate for all too brief a time to be his assistant, to learn from him the art of compiling bibliographies; and he believed that it was an art, not a technique. He believed that bibliographies should be compiled at their source, not through questionnaires or letters. . . .*
- He also taught me other things. He taught me a philosophy of librarianship and a philosophy of life. He believed that our profession was one of constant learning and self-renewal, dedicated to the service of others. He wasn't a specialist. He was interested in, and had knowledge of, all types of library activities; and he was interest in all kinds of libraries. . . .*
- Anthony Grech, accepting the Andrews Award, "Proceedings of the Sixtieth Annual Meeting," 60 *Law Libr. J.* 346 (1967).
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- April 5-6, 1968** William Murphy, AALL president, is the keynote speaker at the 1st annual meeting of the newly organized Western Pacific Chapter, held in Salem, Oregon. Mortimer Schwartz of University of California at Davis is elected as the first president.
- 1970** The Law Librarians Society of Washington, D.C. publishes a *Handbook and Manual of Procedure* under the direction of President Jack Ellenberger. Covering the society's history as well as procedures for officers and committees, it is the first such manual to be published by a chapter.
- January 1970** The first issue of the *AALL Newsletter* is published, replacing the *President's Newsletter*. It is designed to provide a more frequent and regular means of communication within the Association. Its first editor is Mario P. Goderich from the University of Miami Law School.

- May 1970 The first *Statistical Survey of Law School Libraries* is published in 63 Law Libr. J 267-272 (1970). It is compiled by the Statistics Committee under the Chairman Alfred J. Lewis from the University of California at Davis.
- June 26, 1970 The Conference of Newer Law Librarians (CONELL) meets for the first time on the campus of American University. Peyton Neal organizes and directs the highly successful conference which attracts more than 100 registrants.
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- The consensus at this point seems to be that those who were in attendance at this first conference went away with a much greater knowledge of their association It will be the report of the Conference Planning Committee . . . that this idea be continued in future years, in order to give newer members of our association a chance to learn more about the association's activities.* — Peyton R. Neal, "Proceedings of the 63rd Annual Meeting," 63 Law Libr. J. 441 (1970).
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- June 27-July 2, 1970 The 63rd Annual Meeting is held in Washington, D.C., attracting a record 738 registrants. Nearly \$4,000 income is generated from the meeting.
- July 1, 1970 The Ohio Regional Association of Law Libraries is unanimously approved as AALL's 12th chapter. Although active since its organization at Ohio State University in 1949, the group did not seek chapter status until AALL's bylaws were amended to eliminate the requirement that more than 50 percent of a chapter's members had to belong to AALL.
- December 1971 The Scholarship Program is reorganized, including the creation of an award to complete the final year of law school for qualified library school graduates.
- April 1, 1972 Total AALL membership now exceeds 1,500, increasing by 66 over the previous year to reach a total of 1,532.
- July 4, 1973 Student memberships are established.
- June 24, 1975 A Policy Statement on Job Security, Remuneration and Employment Practices is adopted by the Association.
- The Mid-America Association of Law Libraries is approved as the 13th chapter of AALL.
- June 25, 1975 The final report of the Task Force on AALL Reorganization (68 LLJ 391-94) is presented for approval by its chair, J. Myron Jacobstein, at the third business session of the 68th Annual Meeting in Los Angeles. The committee recommends creating three divisions (academic libraries; county, bar, and government libraries; and private law libraries) within AALL and establishing procedures for the formation of subject-oriented special interest sections. The membership rejects divisional organization but overwhelmingly approves a resolution endorsing an amendment to the Constitution that would allow for the creation of special interest sections.
- June 1976 Alice J. Murray is announced as the winner of the "AALL Logo" contest in the *AALL Newsletter*. Murray's contribution is significant since the stylized double As and Ls still remain as the Association's basic logo design nearly 20 years later.
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- Moments before the absolute copy deadline for the newsletter was about to expire, AALL Secretary Pat Piper telephoned in the results of the AALL Logo Contest. AND the WINNER is Alice J. Murray. . . . For her prize Alice receives a free registration for the AALL Convention in Boston in June. Our judge took too long with her deliberations and was not able to forward a copy of Alice's design. However, she has assured us that it will be prominently displayed at the convention.* — Lorraine Kulpa, "Alice Murray Wins AALL Logo Contest," 7 AALL Newsl. 12 (June 1976).
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- June 23, 1976 A Bylaw implementing the creation of Special Interest Sections is adopted at the 69th Annual Meeting in Boston (which draws a record registration of 990).
- December 1976 The first seven Special Interest Sections are approved by the Executive Board: Contemporary Social Problems; Law Library Service to Institutional Residents; Government Documents; Private Law Libraries; Automation and Scientific Development; OCLC Law Libraries; and State, Court and County Law Libraries.

- June 26, 1978** At the first business session of the 71st Annual Meeting in Rochester, New York, two new chapters are approved: the Greater Hartford Law Library Association (later renamed the Southern New England Law Librarians Association) becomes the 14th chapter, and the Western Pennsylvania Law Library Association is recognized as the 15th.
- September 1978** The AALL Code of Ethics is adopted.
- June 19, 1979** AALL enters into a contract with Information Access corporation for the development of a new legal periodical indexing service, under the sponsorship of AALL. *Legal Resources Index* and *Current Law Index* begin publication in 1980.
- August 1979** AALL membership reaches 3,002, including 115 student members, 181 life members and one honorary member. The Association has nearly doubled in size in just six years.
- January 2, 1980** Fifteen past presidents submit a letter to the Executive Board in support of the proposal to create a new position of Executive Director. The Board votes to submit the proposal to the membership at the 1980 Annual Meeting in St. Louis.
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- We are writing to you [the Executive Board] to express our support for the current proposal to create a new position of Executive Director . . . and to institute a dues increase to finance that step. . . . Having served as the executive officer of the Association and having suffered keenly from the lack of an Executive Director, we feel that our testimony might have a unique relevance. . . .*
- The time required for our immediate efforts to keep the Association functioning . . . left virtually no time for the larger concerns which would affect or threaten the Association and law librarianship in the next years. . . . Daily attention to the trees left little chance to tend the health of the forest. . . . The present proposal for a full-time professional director can now fill that need. — Letter from 15 Past Presidents of the Association, 11 AALL Newsl. 79-80 (March 1980).*
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- June 23, 1980** Chapters from Atlanta, Michigan and Northern California are approved by a vote of the membership at the St. Louis Annual Meeting, bringing the total number of chapters to 18.
- June 25, 1980** The Executive Board's recommendation to increase membership dues in order to finance the office of executive director is adopted by vote of the membership.
- November 12, 1980** The AALL Archives is established with the execution of an agreement between the University of Illinois and AALL for the organization and maintenance of Association archival material.
- December 1, 1980** Production is completed on LAWNET COM 1, the initial phase of AALL's effort to create a unified law library database. It contains 262 microfiche which hold 176,533 records from 53 participating libraries.
- June 1981** At the 74th Annual Meeting in Washington, D.C., a Council of Chapter Presidents is formed to coordinate activities among chapters and to facilitate communication between chapters and the national leadership of AALL.
- June 1981** The Contemporary Social Problems and Law Library Service to Institutional Residents Special Interest Sections vote to merge. Membership of the combined SIS is more than 70.
- June 29, 1981** Chapter status is given to the Houston Area Law Librarians and the South Florida Association of Law Libraries.
- September 8, 1981** William H. Jepson assumes his position as AALL's first executive director.
- June 14, 1982** Chapter status is approved by vote of the membership for the Dallas Association of Law Libraries, the Law Librarians Association of Wisconsin, and the Law Library Association of Maryland. There are now 23 chapters affiliated with the Association.
- June 16, 1982** Margaret Moody is honored with a special certificate in recognition of her editorship of the *Harvard Annual Legal Bibliography* from 1969 to 1981 and her distinguished contribution to law librarianship.
- September 1982** Proceedings of the 74th Annual Meeting at Washington, D.C. in 1981 are published as Number 17 of the AALL Publications Series with the title, "Legal Information for the 1980s."

- January 7, 1983** The Executive Board determines that publication of Annual Meeting educational proceedings is now economically prohibitive in hard copy form. The business meetings will continue to appear in *LLJ* but henceforth only audiotapes will be available for educational programs. An *Index to Annual Meeting Recordings* is later included in the AALL Publications Series produced by the Fred B. Rothman Company (1989).
- June 7, 1983** At its midwinter meeting in Cincinnati, the Executive Board creates a new scholarship to be awarded for graduate study leading to an MLS degree, with preference given to individuals with previous service to, or interest in, law librarianship, and eligibility limited to minority group members.
- June 25, 1983** The AALL Executive Board votes unanimously to recommend honorary membership for Mr. and Mrs. Harvey T. Reid, longtime supporters of the Association.
- June 26, 1983** The "Houston Daily," under the editorship of Frank Houdek and John Hasko, makes its appearance as AALL's first ever daily convention newsletter at the 76th Annual Meeting in Houston.
- June 27, 1983** The New Orleans Association of Law Librarians and the Phoenix Area Association of Law Libraries become the 24th and 25th chapters of AALL by unanimous vote of the membership in attendance at the Annual Meeting in Houston.
- September 1, 1983** *Introducing the American Association of Law Libraries* is published for AALL with the assistance of Lawyers Co-Operative Publishing Company. Under the editorship of Frank Houdek, the handbook describes the history, organization, components, procedures and activities of the Association. A second edition is published in 1986.
- 1984** With the completion of the cumulative volume covering 1980-1983 and the retirement of Willi Steiner, editor since 1967, responsibility for the publication of the *Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals* is assumed by the University of California at Berkeley School of Law, under the editorship of Thomas H. Reynolds.
- January 5, 1984** The Executive Board approves the abolition of both the Ethics Commission and the Certification Board, as a result of a study indicating that such activities might jeopardize the AALL's tax-exempt status and because of a concern that properly conducting such activities was not feasible.
- March 9, 1984** The Final Report of the Task Force on Nominations Procedures, formed in June 1992 with Laura N. Gasaway as chair, is issued. Among the recommendations later adopted by the Association: expansion of the Nominating Committee from five to seven members, expansion of term of service to two years, and a direction to nominate at least two candidates for each office.
- May 1984** The Special Committee on Financial Planning, formed in 1982 by AALL President Leah Chanin and chaired by Lorraine A. Kulpa, issues its Final Report analyzing the fiscal condition of the Association and making recommendations to assure its future financial health. The report is published at 77 *Law Libr. J.* 386-402 (1984-85).
- July 1984** The 4th edition of the *Biographical Directory of the American Association of Law Libraries* is published for the Association by the West Publishing company. Edited by Gail M. Daly and Suzanne Nevin of the University of Minnesota Law Library, it contains about 1,800 entries.
- July 2, 1984** The Colorado Consortium of Law Libraries becomes AALL's 26th chapter after a vote of the members attending the 77th Annual Meeting in San Diego. The name is soon changed to Colorado Association of Law Libraries (COALL).
- July 4, 1984** Marian Gould Gallagher, past president of AALL and professor of law and law librarian emeritus at the University of Washington, receives the first-ever AALL Distinguished Service Award at the Closing Banquet of the San Diego Annual Meeting. The award will be renamed in her honor in 1990.

Trying to write anything about Marian Gallagher's life . . . is like trying to carry milk across the room in a sieve—a lot is lost in the process. . . . [Listing her professional accomplishments provides] a very incomplete picture of the real Marian Gallagher. You miss what I think she regarded as the most important part: her natural inclination to find the humor in most everything. Marian was fun at work or play. She enjoyed life and made the best out of it. Marian was a rabid Husky football fan, loved to play golf, drink, and play poker.
— Penny A. Hazelton, “Memorial: Marian Gould Gallagher,” 82 Law Libr. J. 399–400 (1990).

- July 4, 1984** The first Law Library Publication Award is presented to Duke University School of Law Library at the Annual Meeting Final Banquet in San Diego. The award is given for the library's *Research Guide Series*, *D.U.L.L. News* and *Library Guides*. The award is discontinued in favor of a Law Library Public Relations Award commencing in 1995.
- January 6-9, 1985** The first-ever AALL Winter Institute is held in Washington, D.C. following the annual meeting of the Association of American Law Schools. Ninety-one librarians attend the Institute on “Managing for Improved Results: A Seminar in Personal Effectiveness,” co-directed by Robert Oakley and Michael Gehringer.
- July 7-10, 1985** The 78th Annual Meeting, with a grand total of 2,336 attendees, is the largest AALL convention to date, breaking the attendance mark set in Washington in 1981. Chief organizers for the New York City affair are Diana Vincent-Daviss, program chairperson, and Jack Ellenberger, in charge of local arrangements.
- July 9, 1985** At the Annual Meeting in New York City, Dan Dabney, Fred R. Shapiro and Arturo L. Torres present their winning papers in AALL's initial Call for Papers competition. Judges are Roger Jacobs, Margaret Leary and Donald Ziegenfuss.
- August 1985** The *AALL Newsletter*, under the editorship of Mary Lu Linnane from DePaul University, is typeset for the first time in its history with the August 1985 issue (Vol. 17, No. 1).
- November 1985** The Special Committee on the Future of AALL, formed in 1983 by AALL President Kathleen Price and chaired by Sarah Wiant, completes its final report examining the law library profession and ways in which AALL can improve its role in serving that profession. The report is published at 78 Law Libr. J. 351-361 (1986).
- December 15, 1985** In Executive Director Bill Jepson's report to the board, a new peak in AALL membership is noted: 3,800 members (1,731 institutional, 1,619 active, 67 associate individual, 68 associate business, 184 life, 130 student, 1 honorary).
- January 1986** The *Directory of Law Libraries* celebrates its Silver Anniversary with the publication of the 25th edition. Its editors are Anne H. Butler, Randall T. Peterson and Bardie C. Wolfe Jr.
- May 15, 1986** The AALL Occasional Papers Series is inaugurated with the issuance of the *SIS Handbook* by the Publications Committee. The Series editor is Anne Myers of the University of Virginia.
- July 5, 1986** Under the leadership of Ann Puckett, the Academic Law Libraries SIS establishes a Mentor Project at the Annual Meeting in Washington, D.C., pairing first-time attendees with experienced members. The program is so successful it soon becomes an Association-wide activity conducted under the aegis of the CONELL program.
- July 7, 1986** Julius Marke, past president of AALL, receives the second Distinguished Service Award presented by the Association.
- July 4, 1987** The Executive Board approves the recommendations (summarized at 19 AALL Newsl. 19-21) contained in the report of the Special Committee on Committees, chaired by Vivian Campbell. Among the wide-ranging recommendations are ones concerning terms of office for committee members, adequacy of procedures, committee charges, appointment process, committee size, and selection criteria.
- July 6, 1987** The New Jersey Law Librarians' Association is approved as the 27th chapter of the Association by vote of the membership at the Annual Meeting in Chicago.

- July 8, 1987** Margaret Leary begins her term as AALL president-elect at the conclusion of the Annual Meeting in Chicago. Earlier in the spring, she defeated Carol Billings for president in the first contested election involving officers, the result of a change in the Association's Bylaws to require that the Nominations Committee "present at least two candidates for each Executive Board position and for each of the offices of vice president-president elect, secretary and treasurer." The change resulted from a 1984 recommendation of the Task Force on Nominations Procedures, chaired by Laura N. Gasaway. Billings will later serve as president in 1994-95.
- July 9, 1987** Guidelines for the AALL Legal Research Series, to be published by William S. Hein & Co. under the sponsorship of the Association, are approved by the Executive Board. *Congressional Hearings Calendar* by Carol Gray and Bernard Reams is the first item issued in the Series.
- October 8-10, 1987** The first regional meeting of chapters is held in Albany, New York. Under the co-sponsorship of 6 chapters, the theme of the Law Librarians Northeast Regional Conference is "Information: The Lawyer/Librarian Connection." Margie Axtmann of Cornell University serves as program chair.
- December 1987** The 1988 *AALL Directory and Handbook* is published for the Association by Commerce Clearing House. Under the editorship of Anne Butler, Randall Peterson and Bardie Wolfe, the volume is greatly expanded from previous editions, with a separate alphabetical list of members and a variety of new features.
- January 1, 1988** The *AALL Career Hotline* becomes operational, allowing callers to receive recorded messages featuring descriptions of positions available.
- January 6, 1988** The Executive Board approves Legal Information Service to the Public as the 12th Special Interest Section. The new group replaces the committee of the same name which had been formed in 1980-1981 as a special committee with Judith Foust as chair to address a growing concern about providing access to legal resources in public libraries.
- February 22, 1988** Martha S. Brown is hired at AALL Headquarters in Chicago as the Association's first ever professional development officer, a newly created position designed to focus exclusively on the educational programs of AALL. The position will later be expanded and renamed director of programs.
- June 1, 1988** Mary Sworsky becomes the first professional editor for the *AALL Newsletter*, following approval of the paid position by the Executive Board in July 1987.
- June 26, 1988** The first-ever Annual Meeting opening day plenary session is held in Atlanta, with Nina Totenberg speaking on the "Supreme Court Nominating Process" from her unique perspective as legal affairs correspondent for National Public Radio.
- June 27, 1988** The Virginia Association of Law Libraries is approved by vote of the membership as the 28th chapter during the General Business Meeting in Atlanta.
- February 1, 1989** Judith Genesen, formerly director of information services at the Chicago Transit Authority, becomes the new executive director of AALL, replacing Bill Murphy who had served as acting director since the resignation of William Jepson in Fall 1988.
- March 11, 1989** The Executive Board merges the functions of the Education Committee and the Annual Meeting program chair; henceforth, the Committee will develop and coordinate programs, institutes and workshops, with the Committee's chair also serving as Annual Meeting program chair.
- June 17, 1989** The Legal History and Rare Book Special Interest Section is approved by the Executive Board. Noted legal historian and past AALL President Erwin Surrency is elected as the first chair of the new SIS.
- June 19, 1989** Almost 25 years to the day on which the Headquarters Fund Drive is established at the conclusion of his presidency, Harry Bitner receives the AALL Distinguished Service Award during the Annual Meeting in Reno, Nev. Other recipients for 1989 are Leon Liddell and George A. Strait.

- June 20, 1989** Antonette (Babe) Russo is feted with a special celebration in her honor at the Reno Annual Meeting upon the occasion of her retirement as administrative secretary of AALL. A year later in Minneapolis she is inducted as an honorary member by a unanimous vote of the membership.
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- It is fitting to pay tribute to Babe Russo on the listserv, since many of its users may not know her. Ms. Russo was the whole staff of AALL for years and she held us together with baling wire and library paste. She was devoted to the membership and always looking out for our best interests. Words can never capture the spirit of a person, and Babe Russo was a woman of great heart and spirit. She was a person who was part of our past and who ushered towards our future with grace and style. —Robert Berring, past president of AALL, remembering Babe Russo, Law-Lib electronic bulletin board, March 30, 1994.*
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- June 21, 1989** Faced with a potential deficit budget of more than \$150,000 resulting from an expanding program of services and activities, the membership approves a substantial dues increase at the business meeting in Reno, the first such increase in nearly 10 years. Effective with the 1990-91 dues year, the dues of individual members is increased from \$65 to \$115.
- September 1989** Following an AALL resolution supporting Senate action calling for the use of permanent paper as a national policy, the *AALL Newsletter* begins publication on acid-free paper.
- October 5-6, 1989** The Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C. celebrates its 50th anniversary with a two-day conference titled "New Frontiers at 50," highlighted by an address from U.S. Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor.
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- On April 18, 1939, your executive secretary presided at the organization meeting of the Law Librarians Society of Washington, D.C. and was later elected one of the directors of this group at its meeting held on May 31, 1939. — Helen Newman, "Report of the Executive Secretary and Editor of the Law Library Journal," 32 Law Libr. J. 216 (1939).*
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- October 26-28, 1989** "Navigating the Nineties: Resource Strategies" is the theme of the Midwest Regional Conference of Law Librarians held in Chicago, with John Edwards and Lori Hunt as program chairs. It is the second such multi-chapter sponsored meeting to be held.
- October 28, 1989** A *Law Library Journal* Article of the Year Award is approved by the Executive Board. Bruce M. Kennedy of Georgetown Law Library will later be announced as its first recipient for "Confidentiality of Library Records: A Survey of Problems, Policies, and Laws," 81 *Law Libr. J.* 733 (1989).
- March 10, 1990** The minority stipend becomes a permanent part of the scholarship program and is named in honor of George Strait, longtime librarian at Harvard and Iowa. The Executive Board also redesignates the Distinguished Service Award; henceforth it will be known as the Marian G. Gallagher Award for Distinguished Service. Its first recipients will be Viola Bird and Hibernia Turbeville, announced at the 1990 Annual Meeting in Minneapolis.
- May 31, 1990** The Special Committee on National Information Policy (1988-90), chaired by Robert Oakley, issues its Final Report. The Executive Board approves the Committee's recommendations at its meeting in June, adopting a Government Relations Policy which is published at 83 *Law Libr. J.* 177-194 (1991) along with the Final Report.
- June 17, 1990** Acting upon a recommendation in the Special Committee on National Information Policy's *Interim Report*, subsequently published in 83 *LAW LIBR. J.* 149, 164 (1991), the first annual legislative update program is held at the Annual Meeting in Minneapolis. The program continues to be held each year under the joint sponsorship of the Washington Affairs Office and the Government Relations Committee.
- June 18, 1990** The Law Librarians of Puget Sound, with more than 90 members, is approved by a vote of the membership as the 29th chapter of AALL. Within 4 years, the chapter takes on the task of hosting AALL's 87th Annual Meeting, in Seattle in July 1994.
- June 19, 1990** Margaret Lundahl receives a special Presidential Award at the "President's Luncheon" for her exemplary duties as convention manager from 1989-1990.
- June 20, 1990** The *Northwood News* convention newsletter announces that the 1990 Annual Meeting in Minneapolis is the largest ever, with 2,645 participants and 145 exhibitors.

- November 3, 1990 The Executive Board approves a detailed *Strategic Plan*, prepared by the Long Range Planning Committee chaired by Kay Todd, outlining the direction to be taken by the Association for the next four years. The *Plan* is published at 22 AALL Newsl. 201-211 (1990).
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- Recognizing that the availability of legal information to all people is a necessary requirement for a just society, the American Association of Law Libraries exists to promote and enhance the value of law libraries to the public, the legal community, and the world, to foster the profession of law librarianship, and to provide leadership in the field of legal information.* — “Mission Statement, 1990–94 Strategic Plan of the American Association of Law Libraries,” 22 AALL Newsl. 201 (December 1990).
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- July 22, 1991 The Law Library Association of Alabama is approved by a vote of the membership as the 30th AALL chapter at the business meeting held during the Annual Meeting in New Orleans. The membership also approves a resolution increasing SIS dues from \$5 to \$12, the first such increase since the inception of the special interest sections in 1976.
- July 22, 1991 Past presidents Connie Bolden and Morris Cohen are honored along with Anthony Grech, first winner of the Andrews Bibliographical Award in 1967, as the 1991 recipients of the Gallagher Distinguished Service Award. A special Presidential Award is presented to Patrick Kehoe at the Opening Luncheon in New Orleans recognizing his service as *Law Library Journal* business manager from 1975-1991.
- April 1992 The Executive Board, acting upon the recommendations of the Special Committee on Public Relations chaired by Edgar Bellefontaine, creates the position of public relations coordinator, along with a supporting advisory committee and a substantial budgetary allocation, in order to establish an ongoing public relations program for the Association. Frank Houdek is subsequently appointed as the first coordinator.
- May 1992 The National Legal Resources Committee, chaired by Claire Germain, publishes a plan approved by the Executive Board in April, titled “Training Foreign and International Law Librarians: The Next Generation.” The plan calls for conducting a sequence of five institutes over a three-year period, covering all areas of foreign and international law. The 1993 Winter Institute, “Introduction to Foreign Legal Systems,” co-directed by Richard Danner and Marie-Louise Bernal and presented at the Library of Congress on February 3-6, 1993, is the first course to be offered.
- July 19, 1992 Phyllis Marion, cited as a “role model for an entire generation of law librarians in technical services,” is awarded the first *Renee D. Chapman Memorial Award for Outstanding Contributions in Technical Services Law Librarianship* at the business meeting of the Technical Services SIS, a group she helped found in 1978.
- July 20, 1992 In her annual report to the membership, Executive Director Judy Genesen announces that the Association has recently surpassed 5,000 total members. It is later reported that the San Francisco Annual Meeting is the biggest single gathering of AALL members in history, with nearly 2,100 registered for the convention.
- July 22, 1992 President Carolyn Ahearn introduces a new means for members to communicate with AALL leadership—the Open Forum. Conducted at the conclusion of the General Business Meeting, the forum allows anyone to present an item of interest to the assembled members without the usual constraints of parliamentary procedure. Mark Estes moderates the initial forum, a transcript of which is published at 84 LAW LIBR. J. 866 (1992).
- July 23, 1992 The Executive Board recognizes the Council of Newsletter Editors as a formal component of AALL and agrees to appoint a liaison from the board to oversee its activities and provide guidance.
- December 1992 The fifth edition of the *Biographical Directory of the American Association of Law Libraries* is published for the Association by West Publishing Company. Edited and produced by Shackelford & Associates—Systems Design, it contains more than 2,500 listings.

- April 18-24, 1993** In conjunction with National Library Week and under the leadership of AALL's Research Instruction Caucus, law librarians throughout the country participate in a "Legal Research Teach-In" to celebrate legal research instruction and to demonstrate the importance of involving more law librarians in teaching these skills. In 1995, the caucus, primarily a private law libraries AALL membership group, will merge with the Reader Services SIS to form the Research Instruction and Patron Services SIS (RIPS), which will continue to conduct the Teach-In on an annual basis.
- April 23-24, 1993** The Executive Board approves the "Research Agenda" submitted by the Special Committee on Research, chaired by Richard Danner, as the official statement of AALL research priorities and agrees to fund grants in support of research on the topics listed therein. A standing Committee on Research will be established in 1993-94 with Nancy Carol Carter as its first chair. The agenda is published at 25 AALL Newsl. 92 (1993).
- July 10-15, 1993** With 167 exhibitors and 245 booths, the Exhibit Hall at the Boston Annual Meeting is the largest ever. Another first at the meeting is the "Internet Room," organized and coordinated by Anne Myers.
- July 12, 1993** In anticipation of her scheduled retirement and in recognition of her service from 1989-1993, Judy Genesen is made an honorary member of AALL by vote of members attending the final business meeting, at which she will participate as the Association's second-ever executive director.
- Fall 1993** With the generous support of LexisNexis, the Statistics Committee, chaired by Eileen Searls, conducts and publishes the first-ever salary survey to cover all parts of the AALL membership. It is distributed free of charge to all members. AALL will continue to publish the salary survey on a biennial basis and expand it in 1999 to include data on organizational characteristics, such as the size of library budgets.
- September 7, 1993** Roger H. Parent becomes the Association's third executive director, joining AALL after 14 years in various administrative positions with the American Library Association.
- May 1994** AALL's first endowed scholarship is established with funding from Mead Data Central. The scholarship honors John Johnson, a director at Mead and longtime law library supporter, who died in January 1994.
- July 7, 1994** "The Strategic Challenge 1994-1998" is unanimously adopted by the Executive Board as AALL's second long-range plan. The Long Range Planning Committee responsible for its creation was chaired by board member Margie Axtmann.
- July 8, 1994** Following the proposal of the Preservation Committee, the Executive Board adopts an AALL Preservation Policy, subsequently published at 26 AALL Newsl. 239 (1995).
- July 9, 1994** The State, Court and County SIS celebrates its 25th anniversary with a program at the Seattle Annual Meeting that honors its founding members. A special commemorative booklet is issued by the SIS in conjunction with the event. Richard E. Beer is presented with the first *Bethany Ochal Award for Distinguished Service to the Profession*, one of three Merit Awards established by the SIS in 1992. The other two are named in honor of Connie Bolden (recognizing scholarly publications) and O. James Werner (recognizing service to persons with disabilities).
- July 11, 1994** A special award is presented to Richard A. Danner at the Opening Luncheon of the 87th Annual Meeting in recognition of his 10 years of service as editor of *Law Library Journal* (1984-1994).
- November 1994** A new Unified Bylaws is overwhelmingly approved by a mail vote of the membership. The document combines the previously separate provisions of the Constitution and Bylaws, making stylistic changes but no substantive revisions.
- March 1, 1995** The Task Force on Citation Formats, chaired by Lynn Foster, issues its Final Report addressing the controversial issue of vendor and medium neutral citations to legal authorities. At a special meeting on July 18, 1995, the Executive Board adopts the report's recommendations regarding public domain case citation form. The report is published at 87 Law Libr. J. 577-633 (1995).

- March 11, 1995** The Executive Board adopts the Association's first-ever "Financial Long Range Plan." Developed by a committee chaired by AALL Treasurer Judith Meadows, the plan covers the period 1995–1998 and documents the financial principles and policies adopted by the Association.
- July 6, 1995** Little, Brown and Company announces its pledge of \$50,000 for funding research grants to be awarded by AALL over a two-year period beginning in 1995–96. The first grant is awarded in March 1996 to Bert Dempsey and Robert Vreeland of the University of North Carolina School of Library and Information Science to support the development of a new Internet search engine specifically intended for legal research.
- July 15-17, 1995** The *National Conference on Legal Information Issues* is sponsored by AALL during the Association's Annual Meeting in Pittsburgh. Under the leadership of President Carol Billings and Education Chair James Heller, the conference offers a wide range of programs exploring the theme "Connected for Justice." The plenary session, "From Books to Bytes: A History of Legal Publishing," features speeches by Robert Berring, Kathryn Downing and Toni Carbo Bearman, while Deputy Associate Attorney General, Paul Friedman confronts "Finding Justice in Cyberspace" during his keynote address. The proceedings of the conference are later published in the AALL Publications Series, Number 51.
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- If everyone learned only half as much as I did during the conference, you will have advanced discussion of important legal information issues a great deal.—Letter from Paul Friedman, deputy associate U.S. attorney general, to Carol D. Billings, AALL president, September 5, 1995*
- I would urge AALL to continue to conduct national conferences. . . . The opportunity for representatives of all of the segments of the legal profession to come together to discuss areas of mutual concern must be encouraged if it is to endure.—Letter from Daniel P. Anderson, presiding judge of the Wisconsin Court of Appeals, to Carol D. Billings, AALL president, August 17, 1995*
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- July 18, 1995** During the general business meeting in Pittsburgh, President Billings announces that the Bureau of National Affairs has pledged a donation of \$40,000 over two years to support publication of the *Law Library Journal*.
- May 1996** Utilizing AALLNET, the Association's home page on the Internet, AALL sponsors its first electronic roundtable discussion on "The Future of the Law Firm Library." A variety of participants (including librarians, attorneys, information providers, consultants, journalists and legal administrators) address questions about the library's role within the firm, technology, outsourcing and downsizing the library over a four-week timespan. A transcript of the Roundtable is later published at 89 *LAW LIBR. J.* 99-149 (1997).
- July 19, 1996** The Executive Board establishes a new structure to oversee the educational program of the Association, following many of the recommendations by the Special Committee on Educational Policy chaired by Merle Slyhoff. The Education Committee is replaced by an Annual Meeting Program Selection Committee and a Professional Development Committee. Kay Moller Todd is later appointed to chair the first PDC; it is responsible for all AALL educational programming and policies outside the annual meeting. Seven years later, in July 2003, the Executive Board disbands the PDC as it "moves forward with plans to implement a new career development program for Association members."
- The first annual Diversity Symposium is presented at the Annual Meeting in Indianapolis. Sponsored by the Committee on Diversity and co-chaired by Yvonne Chandler and Joan Howland, the symposium features presentations, an open forum and panel discussion, and a workshop on diversity issues and training, and is followed by a reception.
- September 1996** Replacing the *AALL Newsletter* is the Association's new magazine—*AALL Spectrum*—launched with a four-color cover and new editorial direction. In addition to the Association news and legislative reports found in the *Newsletter*, the magazine will focus on broad information issues of interest to members and the larger legal community. Director of Publications Peter Beck serves as editor of the new publication.
- October 1996** *Access to Government Information in the Electronic Age* initiates the publication of "President's Briefings" in 1 *AALL SPECTRUM* 21-24 (Oct. 1996). Other topics covered during the first year are copyright (Dec. 1996), technology and the courts (April 1997), and AALL history (July 1997).

- December 1996** After two years of intensive work, the report, recommendations and materials of the Special Committee on the Renaissance of Law Librarianship in the Information Age, chaired by Kathleen Carrick, is printed and distributed for AALL with the assistance of West Group.
- March 20, 1997** AALL presents its first-ever satellite video conference, “The Future for Librarians: Positioning Yourself for Success,” jointly sponsored with the Special and Medical Library Associations and with assistance from LexisNexis. AALL members Mark Estes, Penny Hazelton and Anne Abate participate in the conference.
- May 1997** The first issue of *Chapter Leadership Bulletin*, a product of the “AALL-Chapter Alliance” developed by an Ad Hoc Chapter Relations Advisory Group chaired by Sally Holterhoff, is distributed. Another tangible result of the Alliance occurs later in the year at the Annual Meeting in Baltimore when Chapter Roundtables are conducted for the first time, covering the topics of finances, educational programming, meeting management, government relations, and public relations. Although the *Bulletin* will cease publication in 2002, the roundtables continue to the present day.
- May 1997** The Special Committee to Advance the Fair Use of Electronic Information Resources in Law Libraries and by Law Librarians, chaired by Laura N. Gasaway, completes “AALL Guidelines on the Fair Use of Copyrighted Works by Law Librarians.” Adopted by the Executive Board in July, the guidelines are published at 2 AALL SPECTRUM 14-16 (March 1998).
- July 20, 1997** A historic photograph of 43 past and present Executive Board members, representing 138 years of service, is taken during the Opening Reception at the Baltimore Annual Meeting. Stretching from Julius Marke (president 1962-63) to James Heller (newly elected president-elect), the group includes 17 presidents. Made with the assistance of BNA, Inc., the photo is later published at 2 AALL SPECTRUM 18-19 (Sept. 1997).
- July 21, 1997** The first-ever “Presidential Certificates of Merit” are conferred by President Frank Houdek during the General Business Meeting. Recipients include David McFadden, Catherine Hardy, Lynn Foster, Rita Reusch, Marcia Koslov, Sally Holterhoff and Patricia Patterson. At the same meeting, Justice George Nicholson of the California Court of Appeal is voted honorary membership for his many services on behalf of AALL.
- July 23, 1997** Celebrating the 90th annual meeting with the theme “From Narragansett to Now: Covering the Waterfronts,” Baltimore surpasses Boston in 1993 (attendance of 2,264) as the largest meeting yet when Executive Director Roger Parent announces that 2,335 attendees are registered.
- December 1997** AALLNET (<http://www.aallnet.org>) is one of only three national association Web sites to receive a 1997 Gold Circle Certificate of Achievement from the American Society of Association Executives. With 22 award categories, there were 1,062 entries from 500 associations.
- January 1998** “How to Hire a Law Librarian” is the first title issued in Law Librarians: Making Information Work, a new Resource Guide Series launched under the editorship of Michael Saint-Onge and generously supported by the Private Law Libraries SIS and LexisNexis. Future guides will cover such topics as expanding roles for law librarians and space planning.
- July 14, 1998** By unanimous vote of members attending the general business meeting of the Anaheim Annual Meeting, the San Diego Area Law Libraries (SANDALL) is approved as the 31st chapter of AALL.
- September 7-10, 1998** AALL joins with the British and Irish Association of Law Librarians and the Canadian Association of Law Libraries to co-sponsor the first “Joint Study Institute” at the University of Cambridge in England. With more than 60 in attendance, the programs of the JSI focus on the legal systems, law, and practice of law librarianship in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland.
- November 14, 1998** At its fall meeting, the Executive Board approves a “Conduct of Election Policy” to clarify what is appropriate for candidates during the electoral process. They also approve the “AALL Publications Policy” and accompanying “Publications Program State of Purpose” to clarify the goals and practices for Association publishing.

- December 1998** The Government Relations Committee begins soliciting nominations for the first annual “AALL Public Access to Government Information Award,” approved by the Executive Board in November 1998. The first award is presented to the U.S. Government Printing Office for its *GPO Access* Web site at the 1999 Annual Meeting in Washington, D.C.
- March 1999** An overwhelming majority of AALL members vote to approve the adoption of a new set of *AALL Ethical Principles* to replace the Association’s Code of Ethics. The *Principles* are the product of two years of work by the Special Committee on Ethics, chaired in 1997-98 by Margaret Maes Axtmann and in 1998-99 by J. Wesley Cochran.
- May 1999** The *Universal Citation Guide* is published for the Association by the Wisconsin State Bar. The *Guide* is a product of the Committee on Citation Formats, co-chaired by Marcia Koslov and Paul George. It contains recommendations for universal citation rules covering judicial decisions, statutes and administrative regulations.
- July 19, 1999** AALL’s first-ever “Paraprofessional Forum” is conducted in Washington, D.C., under the directorship of Carolyn Ahearn and Stephen Margeton. The Forum includes a variety of educational programs for paraprofessionals who work in law libraries.
- July 20, 1999** President James S. Heller announces during the Business Meeting that the Washington, D.C. Annual Meeting has established a new attendance record: 2,606 paid registrants. Adding 285 Exhibit-Hall-only registrants and 1,085 exhibitors brings the grand total in attendance to nearly 4,000.
- October 25, 1999** An AALL press release announces that members voted overwhelmingly in favor of revising article 4 of the Bylaws to provide for an “open” membership; the only limitation is one reserving the right to hold elective office on the Executive Board to active and retired members.
- April 8, 2000** An “*AALL Spectrum* Article of the Year Award” is approved by the Executive Board. CCH Incorporated agrees to support the award with a \$500 cash prize and to contribute a similar prize to the existing *Law Library Journal* Article of the Year Award. The first recipient of the new award is later announced as Joanne Dugan for *True Confessions of a Copyright Wimp*, 4 *AALL Spectrum* 4 (Feb. 2000).
- July 13-14, 2000** The Executive Board approves a new AALL strategic plan for 2000–2005. Prepared under the leadership of Ruth Fraley, chair of the Board’s Strategic Planning Committee, and titled “Leadership for the 21st Century: New Realities, Changing Roles,” the plan establishes four strategic directions to be pursued by the Association during the next five years.
- July 17, 2000** The AALL Research Fund, an endowment established with a \$100,000 pledge from LEXIS Publishing, is announced during the Annual Meeting in Philadelphia. The fund will provide a secure financial base for the AALL Research Committee to carry out the Association’s Research Agenda. It will be used to provide grants to library professionals seeking to conduct research critical to the profession.
- July 18, 2000** President Margaret Maes Axtmann presides over a “once-in-a-millennium” event when 41 time capsules prepared by AALL committees, Chapters, SISs and caucuses are “sealed” at a special ceremony in the Exhibit Hall in Philadelphia. Organized as a turn-of-the-century project by the Public Relations Committee and its chair, Sue Burch, the time capsules will be stored at AALL Archives at the University of Illinois until they are opened at the AALL Annual Meeting in 2025.
- July 18, 2000** The Academic Law Libraries Special Interest Section uses the occasion of its annual reception to present Penny Hazelton of the University of Washington Gallagher Law Library with its first-ever Hicks Award. The award, named for Frederick C. Hicks, librarian at Columbia and Yale law libraries and the first academic librarian elected as AALL president, is designed to “recognize a colleague whose service to academic law librarianship has been exemplary in breadth and depth.”
- March 30-31, 2001** The AALL’s statement of “Competencies of Law Librarianship,” drafted by the Professional Development Committee, is approved by the Executive Board. Describing the “knowledge, skills, abilities and personal characteristics that help distinguish superior performance” of law librarians, the document is published at 5 *AALL SPECTRUM* 14-15 (June 2001).

- April 2001** West Group donates \$150,000 to the George A. Strait Minority Scholarship Endowment, a fund used to further the education of minority students pursuing a degree in law librarianship. The scholarship is awarded to college graduates with law library experience who are members of a minority group and are degree candidates in accredited library or law schools and who intend to have a career in law librarianship. In June 2002, Mary Tu Thai, a first-year law student and former staff member of the Santa Clara County Law Library in San Jose, California, will become the first recipient of the newly endowed Strait Minority Scholarship.
- June 2001** AALL membership soared to its highest count on record—5,149—consisting of 5,068 dues-paying members, three honorary members and 78 life members. Since June 1, 2000, 598 new members, including 62 students, joined AALL.
- June 21, 2001** Sania Battalova of Kyrgyz Republic is announced as the first recipient of the FCIL-SIS Schaffer Grant for Foreign Librarians, established to provide financial assistance to foreign librarians attending the AALL Annual Meeting. Ellen Schaffer, librarian at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Hamburg, Germany, provided a substantial donation to establish the grant in the belief that foreign attendees enrich AALL events by sharing their global perspectives.
- January 17, 2002** Kay E. Newman, director of the Spokane County Law Library, is announced as the first recipient of the Institute for Court Management Scholarship established to encourage law librarians to attend the Court Executive Development Program at the Institute for Court Management, the premier educational program for court administration, sponsored by the National Center for State Courts in Williamsburg, Va. The scholarship was established in 1999–2000 with a donation from former AALL Executive Board member Marcia J. Koslov.
- May 23, 2002** Tanya Brown, head librarian at Spiegel & McDiarmid in Washington, D.C., and Donna Nixon, reference librarian at the Kathrine R. Everett Law Library at the University of North Carolina, are selected as co-recipients of the new Minority Leadership Development Award. They each receive \$1,500 to attend the AALL Annual Meeting, providing the opportunity to team with experienced AALL leaders who will serve as their mentors and to serve on AALL committees.
- June 13, 2002** The Colorado Association of Law Libraries (“As We Enter the New Millennium” annual institute) and Law Librarians of New England (seven part “Introduction to Legal Research”) are announced as the first recipients of the inaugural Chapter Professional Development Awards. Newly created in 2001, the awards honor professional development programs created by chapters for their members and others and recognize both individual programs or workshops of a half day or more and comprehensive programs of up to a year in length.
- July 24, 2002** In recognition of his “extraordinary contributions to law librarianship and to the Association,” honorary membership is bestowed upon Roger H. Parent who will retire as AALL’s executive director on Dec. 31, 2002.
- October 2002** AALL members vote to approve the Executive Board proposal to raise membership dues by \$45, phased in over three years. Dues will rise from the current annual amount of \$145 to \$190 in June 2005. The proposal was designed “to combat declining revenues and provide a more stable financial foundation for AALL” (AALL Press Release, October 2, 2002).
- October 15, 2002** Susan E. Fox, formerly CEO of the Society of American Archivists, becomes AALL’s fourth executive director. She will succeed Roger H. Parent, executive director since September 1993, who will retire on Dec. 31, 2002. Fox is profiled in the December 2002 issue of *AALL Spectrum*, while Parent is honored by several articles in the October 2002 issue.
- November 2002** The AALL Executive Board approves the *AALL Guide to Fair Business Practices for Legal Publishers*; the guide is later published as a supplement to *AALL Spectrum* and posted to AALLNET. The board also disbands the Special Committee on Fair Business Practices and authorizes creation of a Fair Business Practices Implementation Task Force to guide the distribution and promotion of the new guide as the accepted standard in the industry, and to monitor its ongoing interpretation, revision, and evaluation. See Carol Avery Nicholson, *New Year Promises Challenges, Opportunities*, AALL SPECTRUM, February 2003, at 4.

- December 2002** *Beyond the Boundaries*, the report of the Special Committee on the Future of Law Libraries in the Digital Age, co-chaired by Rita Reusch and Gail Warren, is published. The committee was charged with exploring the issues surrounding “the evolution of virtual and physical law libraries” and “outlining different scenarios or models to describe the law library of the future.”
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- As law libraries operate in an increasingly virtual world, the notion of physical boundaries changes dramatically. But . . . the boundaries of the law library of the future will change in other ways as well: in assuming new roles, providing new and different services, partnering with other units in various organizations and collaborating with external entities. The law library of the future must be flexible and innovative in defining the boundaries of its mission, but it must do so in light of the mission and direction of its parent organization.* — Special Comm. on the Future of Law Libraries in the Future, American Association of Law Libraries, *BEYOND THE BOUNDARIES I* (2002).
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- April 2003** The Executive Board approves the AALL “Statement on the Value Added to Organizations by Law Librarians” drafted by the Public Relations Committee. Designed to help educate colleagues and employers, the statement focuses on four key areas of librarian expertise that benefit organizations: evaluating information, managing information, researching and teaching/training.
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- RESOLVED, that the American Association of Law Libraries strongly opposes those provisions of the USA PATRIOT Act and of any other current or future legislation, regulations, or guidelines that erode the privacy and confidentiality of library users; and, be it further RESOLVED, that the American Association of Law Libraries opposes any legislation, regulations or guidelines that have the effect of suppressing the free and open exchange of ideas and information.* — AALL Resolution on the USA PATRIOT Act and Related Measures that Infringe on the Rights of Library Users (April 3, 2004)
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- July 14, 2003** The membership approves a change in the Bylaws to shorten the Association’s nominations and elections schedule. Beginning with the nominations and elections in 2004 for the officers and board members who will take office at the Annual Meeting in July 2005, ballots shall be distributed prior to Nov. 15 and returned before Dec. 15.
- April 3, 2004** The Executive Board endorses the Resolution on the *USA PATRIOT Act* and Related Measures that Infringe on the Rights of Library Users.
- April 28, 2004** President Janis L. Johnston testifies in Washington, D.C., at the House Committee on Administration’s oversight hearing on the Government Printing Office on behalf of AALL, ALA, ARL, MLA, and SLA. Among other things, she asks members of Congress to reaffirm the core principle that the American public has the right to no-fee access to government information. She also reiterates the library community’s belief that the Federal Depository Library Program and depository libraries will continue to be crucial access and service points for the public in the 21st century.
- July 10, 2004** “Promise, Purpose, and Potential: *Brown v. Board of Education* at Home and Abroad,” a symposium sponsored by the Diversity Committee, is the culmination of AALL’s celebration of the 50th anniversary of the landmark Supreme Court decision. Previously, both *AALL Spectrum* and *Law Library Journal* included special features focusing on the case.
- July 12, 2004** During the Association Luncheon at the Annual Meeting in Boston, President Janis Johnston announces the successful completion of the fundraising goal for the George A. Strait Minority Scholarship endowment. The Executive Board also authorizes the creation of a Centennial Scholarship Fund at this Meeting.
- July 12, 2004** The membership adopts the Resolution on Constitutional Amendments Defining Marriage at the general business meeting during the Boston Annual Meeting.
- Nov. 15-Dec. 15, 2004** Sally G. Holterhoff is elected vice president/president-elect in AALL’s first-ever online national election. Ballots are distributed electronically to all voting members on Nov. 15; the deadline for receipt of electronic ballots at AALL is Dec. 15. Paper ballots are provided to those who request them and to those for whom AALL does not have an e-mail address.

- April 10–16, 2005** During National Library Week, AALL members take part in “Day in the Life of the Law Library Community,” a nationwide photo contest to document law librarians working, meeting, teaching, and doing all that they normally do in their daily jobs. Fifty-five members from 47 different law libraries across the country submit more than 180 photos to the contest, sponsored by the Public Relations Committee. Winners in six categories and one overall winner are recognized in fall 2005 on AALLNET, in the December 2005 issue of *AALL Spectrum*, and during the 2006 AALL Annual Meeting in St. Louis.
- July 15, 2005** The Executive Board approves “Strategic Directions 2005–2010” as a replacement for the 2000–2005 strategic plan. The result of 18 months of study and reflection about trends in the legal profession, librarianship, and association governance, the new document identifies the core purpose and values of AALL and establishes a framework for action in the next three to five years comprised of three strategic directions: leadership, education, and advocacy. It also establishes several targeted objectives that will serve as priorities for Association initiatives during the term of the plan.
- July 15, 2005** The Executive Board establishes an Emerging Opportunities Fund to allow for AALL’s participation in new and unbudgeted initiatives that are entrepreneurial in nature and that support the Association’s three major strategic directions (leadership, education, and advocacy). Later in the year, the fund will be used to support SCALL’s Inner City Youth Internship Program and to expand the Annual Meeting advocacy workshop, cosponsored by the Government Relations Committee and the Washington Office, from a half to a full day.
- September 15, 2005** Raquel Ortiz is selected as AALL’s first coordinator of AALLNET, the Association’s Web site. The position manages the content of AALLNET, coordinates information submissions with AALL entity providers, and directs the archival content functions of the site.
- September 23–24, 2005** Approximately 70 volunteers come together at the AALL Education Summit in Chicago to discuss strategies for continuing education and the professional development of law librarians outside Annual Meeting programs. Participants identify priorities, set strategies for the next three years, and agree on the roles of AALL’s chief entities (chapters, SISs, and AALL).
- February 2006** For the first time, a fully interactive calendar of professional education events is available on AALLNET. Responding to a need identified by participants at the 2005 Education Summit, the calendar lists a broad range of education opportunities available both in the United States and internationally. AALL members can post their events through an interactive form; nonmembers can submit their events to the calendar administrator.
- March 30, 2006** The events of AALL’s first year of existence, 1906, described on a special AALLNET page as “100 Years in 100 Days,” prepared by Frank G. Houdek, makes its first appearance. Each of the Association’s 100 years will be spotlighted, one year at a time for 100 days, culminating with 2005 on July 7, the eve of the Annual Meeting in St. Louis at which AALL’s centennial will be celebrated.
- May 2006** In response to suggestions at the 2005 Education Summit that AALL create a resource to help members locate speakers for continuing education programs, an AALL Speakers Directory is launched. The database is publicly available on AALLNET and enables members to share information about good speakers they have heard.
- June 12, 2006** Celeste Smith joins the AALL staff in a newly created full-time position of education manager. Smith comes to the Association following six years with Productivity Point International, a training company providing technology-based solutions to the public and private sectors.
- July 8–12, 2006** “Pioneering Change” is the theme of the 99th AALL Annual Meeting in St. Louis, which marks the culmination of a year-long celebration of the Association’s centennial. To mark the historic event, President Claire Germain hosts a VIP dinner on Saturday night; other special events include a cabaret-style Centennial Variety Show on Tuesday night, a plenary session on law librarians and legal information presented by Past President Robert C. Berring, and a champagne toast and giant birthday cake at the closing banquet.

- November 1, 2006** The first recipients of grants from the AALL/BNA Continuing Education Grants Program are announced in an AALL press release. They include four chapters, one library, and AALL itself. The purpose of the newly funded program is to assist entities in providing ongoing quality continuing education programming outside of the AALL Annual Meeting, which can be distributed to a wider audience.
- November 7, 2006** Executive Director Susan Fox leaves her position after four years. Steve Ligda, who retired in August 2005 after 11 years as AALL's director of finance and administration, is subsequently appointed interim executive director and serves through the transition of Kate T. Hagan into the office of executive director in July 2007.
- November 21, 2006** The *AALL Handbook*, formerly available in full only in the printed *AALL Directory*, is now available online via AALLNET. Under the direction of AALL Web Administrator Chris Siwa and AALL Director of Publications Julia O'Donnell, links in a table of contents for the AALL Online Handbook provides easy access to the various components of the handbook, including such items as AALL's bylaws; policies; guidelines and procedures; resolutions; membership statistics; and lists of honors and awards, past presidents, past Annual Meetings, and publications.
- March 2007** A second edition of the *AALL Guide to Fair Business Practices for Legal Publishers* is issued. Revisions to the guide, originally approved by the Executive Board in November 2002, were developed by the Fair Business Practices Implementation Task Force, chaired by Kay Todd, and approved by the board in July 2006.
- April 20-21, 2007** The AALL Summit on Authentic Legal Information in the Digital Age is held in Chicago. Approximately 50 delegates participate, including judges, state government officials, attorneys, and leaders of AALL and of other organizations, such as the American Bar Association. In line with AALL's goals for the summit—to explore legal and technological solutions, to develop an action plan and strategies for implementation, and to build new alliances with other organizations—delegates discuss the authenticity and official status of state-level primary legal sources, an issue raised in the recently-released AALL report, *State-by-State Report on Authentication of Online Legal Resources*.
- June 18, 2007** Kate T. Hagan, with extensive management experience for the American Bar Association and the Ohio State Bar Association, begins as AALL's fifth executive director. The Executive Director Special Search Committee that participated in the selection process was chaired by former AALL Secretary Susan Siebers.
- July 14-17, 2007** AALL's Annual Meeting in New Orleans is historic not only for being the 100th occasion on which the Association has convened a national gathering of law librarians, but also because it is the first time in which the meeting is conducted in four, rather than five, days. The new streamlined format features a first-ever Opening General Session on Sunday morning, a single business meeting on Monday afternoon, and the closing banquet on Tuesday evening. In between, however, are 85 educational programs and workshops, as well as more than 200 meetings of committees, SISs, chapters, and caucuses.
- July 16, 2007** Honorary membership is bestowed upon Steve M. Ligda during the general business meeting in recognition not only of his many years as AALL's director of finance and administration, but also because of his "exceptional contributions and loyal service" in coming out of retirement to serve as interim executive director of the Association.