

*AALL Centennial Feature**

Bibliography of Legal History Articles Appearing in *Law Library Journal*, Volumes 1–94 (1908–2002)**

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The authors provide an annotated bibliography of articles about or related to legal history that have appeared in volumes 1–94 of Law Library Journal.

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* *Editor's Note:* The American Association of Law Libraries was founded on July 2, 1906, by a handful of law librarians who met during the annual conference of the American Library Association at Narragansett Pier, Rhode Island. To commemorate the AALL Centennial that will be celebrated with a year-long series of events and activities culminating at the 2006 Annual Meeting in St. Louis, *Law Library Journal* is including an "AALL Centennial Feature" article in each issue published through 2006. While the focus common to each article will be the history of law libraries, law librarianship, and AALL, the specific topics will vary according to the interests of authors and readers. Individuals interested in contributing a "Centennial Feature" article should contact the editor: Frank G. Houdek, Southern Illinois University School of Law, Mail Code 6803, Carbondale, IL 62901-6803, (618) 453-8788, houdek@siu.edu.

** © Joel Fishman, Adrienne Adan, Laura Bedard, Christopher Knott, Nancy McMurrer, Nancy M. Poehlmann, and Margaret Schilt, 2003.

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Introduction

¶1 This bibliography has been prepared by the members of the Legal History and Rare Book Special Interest Section (LHRB) of the American Association of Law Libraries in order to bring to our colleagues the wide scope of historical and biographical articles that can be found in *Law Library Journal*.

¶2 There has been an increasing demand for legal history research. First, law schools report an increasing number of courses in legal history that reflects the interest of both faculty and students in legal history.¹ Second, over the past three decades the number of legal history articles in the periodical literature has

1. A recent article indicated that twenty law schools responding to a curriculum survey had added thirty-six legal history courses to their programs. Some schools created courses covering a particular substantive area in a single state, including in some instances courses such as the legal history of Texas or Iowa. See Deborah Jones Merritt & Jennifer Cihon, *New Course Offerings in the Upper-Level Curriculum: Report of an AALS Survey*, 47 J. LEGAL EDUC. 524, 556–57, 559 (1997).

increased, not only in law reviews but in a wide range of periodicals where law intersects with other disciplines.

¶3 Previous to 1957, there were no journals devoted strictly to legal history. In 1957, the American Society of Legal History began publishing the *American Journal of Legal History* with Erwin C. Surrency, professor of law and law librarian at Temple University Law School, serving as its editor for twenty-five years. In 1982, the Society changed its sponsorship to a new journal called *Law and History Review*, which still serves as its main scholarly publication. Two non-U.S. publications are the *Journal of Legal History* (1980–) and the *Australian Journal of Legal History* (1995–). Three other specialty journals of note are the *Journal of Supreme Court History* (1975–) (earlier designated as the *Yearbook of the Supreme Court Historical Society*), the *Journal of Southern Legal History* (1991–), and *Western Legal History: The Journal of the Ninth Judicial Circuit Historical Society* (1988–).

¶4 Joel Fishman initiated the current project and found six other members of LHRB to participate as coauthors. Each author reviewed thirteen to fifteen volumes of *Law Library Journal*² and was responsible for determining which articles from those volumes would be included in the bibliography. The result of their work encompasses a wide range of articles on the history of law in the United States and other countries, but also by topic, such as the articles dealing with the history of AALL or particular subject areas (i.e., common law, legal education, securities law). Biographical articles are included as well, but not memorials of law librarians since they have been indexed elsewhere by Frank Houdek.³ Some articles may not have been about “legal history” at the time they were written, but they were selected for inclusion because of their historical importance today. Some authors wrote longer annotations than others; some utilized the summary provided along with the article. Article descriptions were purposely kept short to keep the bibliography to a reasonable length.⁴

¶5 In preparing the subject headings to use in the bibliography, Joel Fishman began with an outline prepared by Nancy McMurrer for the entries she had selected. Fishman’s previously published index of the *American Journal of Legal History*⁵ also provided guidance. Finally, additional topics to use in the bibliography became apparent as Fishman reviewed each contributor’s selections. Although some articles might have fit within more than one topic, Fishman chose a single one for each, again in an attempt to keep the bibliography to a manageable length. To assist readers in instances where multiple topics could have been used, *Law*

2. Bedard reviewed volumes 1–13; Poehlmann, 14–26; McMurrer, 27–39; Knott, 40–52; Schilt, 53–65; Adan, 65–78; and Fishman, 79–94.

3. Frank G. Houdek, *An Index to Memorials Published in the Law Library Journal, 1916–92*, 84 *LAW LIBR. J.* 769 (1992).

4. Special thanks to Nancy McMurrer who shortened and revised a number of descriptions.

5. Joel Fishman, *Index to the American Journal of Legal History Volumes 1–42 (1957–1998)*, 43 *AM. J. LEGAL HIST.* 353 (1999).

Library Journal editor Frank Houdek added many cross-references between topics and articles.⁶

¶6 We hope this article will lead other special interest sections to create similar bibliographies for other topical areas treated over the years in *Law Library Journal*.

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United States

Administration of Justice

1. Hogan, Marvin. P., moderator; Peter S. Brown, John A. Mintz, and Daniel Weil, panelists. "Impact of Law Officers on American Law." 67 (1974): 482–93.
Traces the impact of the institutions of law enforcement and administration of justice on the operation of the legal system.
2. Kondak, Ann. "Juvenile Justice: A Bibliographic Essay." 72 (1979): 21–46.
Presents background information on the history and philosophy of the juvenile court, legislative and court decisions affecting juvenile justice, and efforts to establish uniform standards.

Administrative Law

3. Carrick, Kathleen. "Regulating Rehabilitation." 74 (1981): 556–614.
Comprehensive bibliography of regulations from enactment of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 through fall 1980.
4. Childs, James B. "The Current Official Record of Federal Quasi-Judicial Proceedings." 36 (1942): 278–84.
Discusses the different ways that administrative decisions are published (or are not published).
5. Moreland, Carroll C., et al. "Report of the Joint Committee on Legislation of the National Association of State Libraries and the American Association of Law Libraries, June 24, 1946." 39 (1946): 237–38.
Updates Moreland's earlier article (see entry no. 6) and includes a list of states that require filing or publishing of administrative regulations.
6. Moreland, Carroll C. "State Administrative Regulations." 39 (1946): 149–52.
Covers the progress made by the states in enacting legislation that provides for the publishing of state administrative regulations. Updated in later article (see entry no. 5).

6. Houdek's work in adding cross-references (and in performing considerable other editorial work) certainly enhances the bibliography, such that he probably deserves to have his name added to the article. In any case, we thank him for accepting this project of the Legal History and Rare Books Special Interest Section for publication in *Law Library Journal* and, especially, for making valuable suggestions on how to improve it.

7. Seymour, Whitney North. "Current Developments in Constitutional and Administrative Law." 35 (1942): 484–502.

One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. The article covers decisions from the 1940 and 1941 terms of the Supreme Court relating to interstate commerce, relations between state and federal courts, fourteenth amendment, personal and civil liberties, and administrative law.

Admiralty and Maritime

8. Smith, Robert S. "The Libre Del Consolat De Mar: A Bibliography." 33 (1940): 387–96.

Bibliography of editions, translations, and commentary on this medieval code of maritime law and procedure.

American Association of Law Libraries

In General

9. Davies, Bernita J. "A History of the *Law Library Journal*." 49 (1956): 157–67.

Recounts the history of the first forty-eight volumes of *Law Library Journal*.

10. Drummond, Forrest S. "The History of the *Index to Legal Periodicals*." 49 (1956): 148–56.

Describes the origins and development of this index, one of the earliest collaborative works of AALL.

11. Duggan, James E. "Are You Now Or Have You Been a Law Librarian: A Look at AALL Scholarship Recipients, 1967–1988." 83 (1991): 363–91.

Analysis of results of a survey conducted of past scholarship recipients; includes recommendations for changes in administration of scholarship program.

12. French, Harriet L. "Constitution of the American Association of Law Libraries." 49 (1956): 232–37.

Identifies the sources from earlier AALL constitutions of all language in the current constitution.

13. Gallagher, Marian G. "Publications of Members of the American Association of Law Libraries: A Selected List through 1955." 49 (1956): 213–24.

Lists articles by AALL members from AALL's beginning through 1955.

14. Gallagher, Marian, Julius J. Marke, and Arthur A. Charpentier. "I Remember Them Well." 75 (1982): 265–88.

A nostalgic anecdotal remembrance of some of the AALL's early leaders who shaped the Association by three members who knew them or learned from those who worked with them. Includes photographs from AALL Archives.

15. Glasier, Gilson G. "Beginnings of the American Association of Law Libraries." 43 (1950): 147–59.

Recounts the early history of AALL and the *Index to Legal Periodicals*.

16. Glasier, Gilson G. "History of the American Association of Law Libraries: The Founders and the Early Years, 1906–1929." 49 (1956): 82–104.
History of AALL during this period. Completed through 1955 in articles by Newman (see entry no. 22) and MacDonald (see entry no. 20).
17. Heckel, John W. "Conventions and Officers: A Chronicle." 46 (1953): 131–36.
Lists early AALL Annual Meetings and officers.
18. Heckel, John W. "American Association of Law Libraries: Charter Members, Officers, and Meeting Places, 1906–1956." 49 (1956): 225–31.
Lists these categories of information.
19. Houdek, Frank. "Annual Meetings of AALL: 1906–1996." 88 (1996): 82–89.
Lists the Annual Meetings with the dates and location, the program and local arrangements chairs (if available), and citations to the proceedings in *Law Library Journal*.
20. MacDonald, Harrison M. "History of the American Association of Law Libraries: Up Until Now, 1943–1955." 49 (1956): 118–27.
Continues the history begun by two earlier articles (see entry nos. 16 and 22) through the date of publication.
21. Meadows, Judith A. "Where Are They Now? The Founding Members of the State, Court and County Law Libraries Special Interest Section of the American Association of Law Libraries." 87 (1995): 50–68.
Short history on the creation of the State, Court and County Law Libraries SIS and biographical information on the forty-two members who participated in the 1973 meeting at which it was founded.
22. Newman, Helen. "History of the American Association of Law Libraries: The Roalfe Plan and the Middle Years, 1930–1942." 49 (1956): 105–17.
Continues the history of the Association begun by Glasier (see entry no. 16). Completed through 1955 by MacDonald (see entry no. 20).
23. Small, A. J. "Is There an Excuse for the Association's Existence, or, The Spirit of Yesterday Contrasted with the Spirit of Today." 21 (1928): 56–60.
Brief history of the founding of the AALL. Describes the first two Annual Meetings in some detail and includes a brief outline of the third.
24. Small, A. J. "Reflections." 24 (1931): 12–14.
Brief reminiscences about the previous twenty-five years of AALL Annual Meetings.

Chapters

25. Andrews, Margaret S. "The Minnesota Chapter, American Association of Law Libraries." 49 (1956): 211–12.
Discusses the recent founding of this new chapter of the Association.
26. Armstrong, Charles W. "The Southern California Association of Law Libraries, 1952–1955." 49 (1956): 209–10.
Discusses creation and early history of this association of law libraries.

27. Caulfield, Monica. "The Southern California Association of Law Libraries at Age 25—An Informal Biography." 71 (1978): 356–57.
A short history of SCALL, established as a local chapter in 1953. Includes all presidents from 1953 to 1979.
28. Di Canio, Frank. "The Chicago Association of Law Libraries, 1947–1955." 49 (1956): 204–08.
Discusses creation and early history of this association of law libraries.
29. Holt, A. Elizabeth. "Fifteen Years of Chapter Development." 45 (1952): 84–90.
Traces the development of AALL local chapters.
30. Leverette, Sarah, and Lucille Elliott. "History of the Carolina-South Eastern Chapter, 1937–1955." 49 (1956): 180–85.
Discusses history of the first chapter of AALL.
31. Marke, Julius J. "The Law Library Association of Greater New York (LLAGNY) 1938–1956." 49 (1956): 186–90.
Discusses creation and early history of this law library association.
32. Peterson, Lois. "Law Librarians of New England." 49 (1956): 198–203.
Discusses creation and early history of this association of law libraries.
33. Rothe, Bertha M. "The Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C., 1939–1955." 49 (1956): 191–97.
Discusses creation and early history of this law library association.

American Bar Association

34. Surrency, Erwin C. "A Checklist of the Publications of the Sections of the American Bar Association." 44 (1951): 322–34.
Bibliography of published reports of the sections of the American Bar Association based on the catalogs of Temple, Pennsylvania, and Columbia law libraries and the assistance of the sections' secretaries. Updated in later articles (see entry nos. 35–36).
35. Surrency, Erwin C. "Supplement to a Checklist of the Publications of the Sections of the American Bar Association." 46 (1953): 53–59.
Updates earlier article on the same subject (see entry no. 34); completed by second supplement (see entry no. 36).
36. Surrency, Erwin C. "Second Supplement to a Checklist of the Publications of the Sections of the American Bar Association." 49 (1956): 268–71.
Updates earlier articles on the same subject (see entry nos. 34–35).

American Law Institute

37. Long, Marianna. "A Bibliographical Check List of Publications of the American Law Institute, Including a List of Pamphlets and Articles about Its Work." 32 (1939): 159–200.
Subject arrangement of books (especially the *Restatements*) by the American Law Institute. Includes articles discussing the background of the *Restatements*. Updated by later article (see entry no. 38).

38. Long, Marianna. "A Bibliographical Check-List of Publications of the American Law Institute, Supplement 1939–1947." 41 (1948): 50–62.
Complete listing of ALI publications during this period, updating earlier article (see entry no. 37).
39. Surrency, Erwin C. "A Bibliography of the Tentative Drafts of the *Restatements*." 44 (1951): 11–25.
Lists all published tentative drafts from 1923 to 1950. Updated by article covering 1951 to 1958 (see entry no. 40).
40. Surrency, Erwin C. "A Bibliography of the Tentative Drafts of the *Restatements*, 1951–1958." 51 (1958): 216–18.
Updates earlier article covering tentative drafts from 1923 to 1950 (see entry no. 39).
41. Surrency, Erwin C. "Preliminary Drafts of the *Restatements*." 45 (1952): 26–38.
Lists all the preliminary drafts for the topics Agency through Administration of the Criminal Law from the beginning through 1951. Completed by later articles (see entry nos. 42–43).
42. Surrency, Erwin C. "Preliminary Drafts of the *Restatements*." 45 (1952): 96–111.
Lists all the preliminary drafts for the topics Contracts through Property from the beginning through 1951. Completed by other articles (see entry nos. 41 and 43).
43. Surrency, Erwin C. "Preliminary Drafts of the *Restatements*." 47 (1954): 94–112.
Lists the preliminary drafts of restatements from Restitution to Trusts. Completed by other articles (see entry nos. 41–42).

*American Legal History*⁷

44. Friend, W. L. "A Survey of Anglo-American Legal Bibliography." 33 (1940): 1–18.
Historical discussion of legal bibliographies in England and the United States from the first English bibliography in 1671.
45. Lehman, Irving. "The Influence of Judge Cardozo on the Common Law." 35 (1942): 2–10.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Recounts stories about Judge Benjamin Cardozo but does not analyze his opinions.
46. Morse, Lewis W. "State Statutes, Revisions, Compilations, and Codes." 34 (1941): 75–104.
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47. Philbrick, Francis S. "Possibilities of American Legal History." 27 (1934): 191–213.

7. See also *infra* Law and History Research Sources (entry nos. 151–70).

Discusses the objectivity of historians, the importance of writing about the record of the American society's legal order, and the role that should be taken by AALL and the National Association of State Libraries.

48. Reid, John P. "Irresponsible and Unimaginative: The Lawyer and the Historian as Legal Biographer." 57 (1964): 128–39.
Analyzes the problems raised by judicial biography, using as material two biographies of Chief Justice Lemuel Shaw of Massachusetts, one written by Elijah Adlow, a lawyer and lower court judge, and the other by Leonard W. Levy, a historian.
49. Stern, William B. "The Influence of Foreign Law on American Law." 33 (1940): 194–205.
Traces how the codification of common law into a system of subject codes started in Europe and came to the United States.
50. Swindler, William F. "Legal History—Unhappy Hybrid." 55 (1962): 98–110.
Legal history is handicapped, in Swindler's view, by professional conflicts among historians, lawyers, and political scientists. The historians without legal training avoid the field, the lawyers stigmatize it as irrelevant to professional training, and the political scientists lack historical perspective. First addressing the importance of legal history by reviewing valuable work as yet not undertaken, Swindler then reviews the reasons for its neglect and suggests that the academy advance legal history through regional studies, studies auxiliary to the specialty of a given law school, and coordinated studies of the same subject by different scholars in different jurisdictions.
51. White, G. Edward. "Researching Oral History Materials: The Case of Earl Warren." 75 (1982): 355–61.
White, the author of *Earl Warren: A Public Life*,⁸ describes his experiences and difficulties in research oral history collections for information about Warren and how to do successful oral history interviewing.

*Archives*⁹

52. Connor, Robert D. W. "The National Archives." 28 (1935): 259–68.
Details the establishment and history of the National Archives.
53. Hogan, Marvin. "A National Program for the Publication of the Historical Documents of the United States." 52 (1959): 202–5.
Reports on the work of the National Historical Publications Commission, whose responsibilities include the American State Papers and American Archives.
54. Nordbye, Gunnar H. "From the Attic to the Courts." 54 (1961): 18–28.
Addresses the tangled events behind the *First Trust Co. of St. Paul v. Minnesota Historical Society*,¹⁰ a case involving ownership of the original notes of Captain William Clark from the Lewis and Clark Expedition.

8. G. EDWARD WHITE, *EARL WARREN: A PUBLIC LIFE* (1982).

9. See also entry no. 319 (describing records deposited in National Archives by federal courts and agencies).

10. 146 F. Supp. 652 (D. Minn. 1956).

Art Law

55. Weil, Stephen E. "Art and the Law." 70 (1977): 1–4.
A brief history of the unlikely pairing of law and art from an early case in 1797 to the introduction of H.R. 17613 in 1974. How "beauty and the beast" have become more and more intertwined over the years.

Attorney General

56. Morse, Lewis W. "Historical Outline and Bibliography of Attorneys General Reports and Opinions: From Their Beginning through 1936." 30 (1930): 39–247.
A bibliography of attorneys general reports and opinions; also includes information about the establishment of the office of attorney general in states and some territories.

*Biography*¹¹Individual¹²

57. Boersma, Frederick Lister. "Sir Anthony Fitzherbert: A Biographical Sketch and Short Bibliography." 71 (1978): 387–400.
As author of two important sixteenth-century law tracts as well as judicial decisions from unprinted sources that have not been fully recovered, Fitzherbert presents an important view of English law during this time. This article includes a verifiable list of his writings with dates of authentic printings.
58. Breuer, Ernest H. "Learned Hand, January 27, 1872–August 18, 1961: Bibliography." 59 (1966): 284–94.
Presents a short tribute to Learned Hand along with a bibliography of Hand's works and works about him.
59. Chiorazzi, Michael. "Francois-Xavier Martin: Printer, Lawyer, Jurist." 80 (1988): 63–97.
Recounts the accomplishments of Martin, a lawyer, publisher, and jurist in North Carolina, who went on to achieve prominence in Louisiana. Appendix includes a bibliography of works about and by Martin.
60. Cole, T. L. "Reminiscences of a Law Bookseller from 1874 to Modern Times." 20 (1928): 91–93.
A personal history of law book publishing from 1874 to 1928. Concentrates on the session laws and Cole's intention to complete a bibliography of the American statute laws.
61. Graham, Howard Jay. "A Legal Bibliographer in the Gold Rush." 56 (1963): 247–54.

11. See also entry no. 167 (discussing use of legal biographies as a source of legal history).

12. See also *infra* Law Librarians—Individuals (entry nos. 190–98.); entry nos. 21 (briefly describing the current activities and positions of founders of AALL's State, Court and County Law Libraries Special Interest Section), 351 (describing career of Augustus Woodward who was one of four judges who governed Michigan territory), 357 (discussing William Wyche who published the first practice manual for New York in 1794).

- Biographical sketch of John G. Marvin who served as Harvard Law School's law librarian in 1845 and 1846 and was the author of *Legal Bibliography*.¹³
62. Graham, Howard Jay. "John G. Marvin and the Founding of American Legal Bibliography." 48 (1955): 194–211.
Discusses the contributions of Marvin to the field of U.S. legal bibliography, focusing on Marvin's *Legal Bibliography*.¹⁴
 63. Greene, Evalyn, and Andrew H. Smith. "Chief Justice Burger's Administrative Agenda: A Chronology of His Speeches Made Available through Legal Publications and the Media, with Noteworthy Responses, 1969–1986." 80 (1988): 665–84.
Suggests that Chief Justice Burger will be remembered as much for his administrative agenda, largely communicated through speeches, as for his substantive law making.
 64. Hewitt, Luther E. "Remarks on John William Wallace." 15 (1923): 61–71.
Discusses John William Wallace, 1815–1884, editor of twenty-three volumes of the *United States Reports* (volumes 68–90, 1863–74) and author of *The Reporters*.¹⁵ Details the changes Wallace brought about during his tenure as librarian of the Law Association of Philadelphia (1841–60).
 65. Kernan, Mary Anne. "St. George Tucker: A Biographical Sketch." 46 (1953): 98–109.
Discusses life and works of this judge and law professor.
 66. Klingelsmith, Margaret Center. "J. G. Marvin: An Appreciation." 15 (1923): 71–75.
A study and appreciation of Marvin's *Legal Bibliography*.¹⁶
 67. Leary, John C. "John Norton Pomeroy, 1828–1885: A Biographical Sketch." 47 (1954): 38–44.
Recounts the life and work of this early scholar and professor.
 68. Moys, Elizabeth M. "Mr. Joshua Williams, Q.C.: His Life and Writings." 51 (1958): 117–24.
Recounts the work of this major property-law scholar of the nineteenth century.
 69. Newman, Helen. "William Cranch, Judge, Law School Professor, and Reporter." 26 (1933): 74–91.
Biographical article detailing William Cranch's career as circuit court judge of the District of Columbia, as one of the first law professors at George Washington University, and as reporter of the United States Supreme Court.

13. J.G. MARVIN, *LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY, OR A THESAURUS OF AMERICAN, ENGLISH, IRISH, AND SCOTCH LAW BOOKS* (Philadelphia, T. & J.W. Johnson 1847).

14. *Id.*

15. JOHN WILLIAM WALLACE, *THE REPORTERS, ARRANGED AND CHARACTERIZED WITH INCIDENTAL REMARKS* (Franklin Fiske Heard ed., Boston, Soule & Bugbee, 4th ed. 1882). According to Hewitt, "this first appeared in modest form in January 1844 in the *American Law Magazine* where it filled seventy-five pages." Luther E. Hewitt, *Remarks on John William Wallace*, 15 *LAW LIBR. J.* 61, 65 (1923). It was eventually published in four editions.

16. MARVIN, *supra* note 13.

70. Riggs, Laurie H. "Daniel Dulany II." 38 (1946): 8–16.
Biography of a prominent Maryland lawyer whose legal opinions were included with court decisions in the first published court reports in 1809.
71. Riggs, Laurie H. "The Strange Career of Judah P. Benjamin." 36 (1943): 57–68.
Recounts the life and career of this U.S. senator from Louisiana.
72. Spector, Steven B. "Judicial Activism in Prose: A Librarian's Guide to the Opinions of Justice Michael A. Musmanno." 86 (1994): 311–21.
Introduces the unique opinions of Justice Michael A. Musmanno who served on the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1952 to 1968.
73. Watson, Benjamin. "Reznikoff's Testimony." 82 (1990): 647–71.
Charles Reznikoff, editor of *Corpus Juris*, wrote poems based on cases published in the National Reporter System.
74. Watts, Tim J. "A Bibliography of Arthur J. Goldberg." 77 (1984–85): 306–38.
A comprehensive, partially annotated bibliography of the works of Arthur J. Goldberg who served as U.S. Secretary of Labor, Ambassador to the United Nations, and Associate Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court.
- Memorials, Inductions, etc.
75. Fritschel, Barbara L. "An Index to Special Court Sessions in West's Federal Reporters." 93 (2001): 109–72.
Indexes more than six hundred federal court judges who have been the subject of inductions, memorials, painting presentations, and so on, published in West's *Supreme Court Reporter*, *Federal Reporter*, and *Federal Supplement*.
76. Hogan, Percy A. "Memorials and Biographical Notes in Missouri Supreme and Appeal Reports." 27 (1934): 1.
This short list contains references to memorials from volumes 1–330 of the *Missouri Reports* and volumes 1–226 of the *Missouri Appeals Reports*.
77. Houdek, Frank G. "An Index to Memorials Published in the *Law Library Journal*, 1916–1992." 84 (1992): 769–81.
List of 282 memorials published in the *Law Library Journal*, identifying the person with birth and death dates if available, institution, name(s) of the memorialist(s), and volume and page number; followed by an author index.
78. Kirschner, Lydia L. "Memorials, Biographical Notes, and Other Interesting Data in Oklahoma Supreme Court Reports, Volumes 1–164." 27 (1934): 35–37.
In addition to the alphabetical list of memorials appearing in the *Oklahoma Reports*, contains references to the acts creating the Supreme Court Commission, rolls of attorneys, and various court and administrative rules.
79. Mersky, Roy M., and Christy B. McCrary. "Supreme Court Memorial Proceedings and Related Items: An Index." 71 (1978): 415–20.
Provides a listing of proceedings and other commemorative actions on the death of the justices listed in the *United States Reports*.

80. Parma, Rosamond. "Memorials, Rules of Court, Admissions to the Bar, and Other Interesting Material, in *California Reports*, Volumes 1–219." 27 (1934): 216–19.
In addition to the items listed in the title, includes references to tables of cases, articles, information about the Mexican conquest of California, the Mexican appellate court in California, the provisional government in San Francisco, historical sketches of California, organization of the Supreme Court of California, certain laws, and references to Commissioners of the Supreme Court of California.
81. Small, A. J. "Memorials in *Colorado Bar Association Reports* 1–92." 27 (1934): 31–32.
Consists of a short list of memorials.
82. Small, A. J. "Memorials of the Supreme Court Justices in *Idaho [Reports]*, 1–52." 27 (1934): 33.
In addition to the alphabetical list of memorials, rolls of attorneys and admissions to the bar are referenced.
83. Small, A. J. "Memorials of the Supreme Court Justices of *North Dakota [Reports]*, 1–62." 27 (1934): 34–35.
List of memorialized justices contains some biographical information in addition to references to their memorials.
84. Small, A. J. "*New Mexico Reports*, 1–36." 27 (1934): 34.
Contains an alphabetical list of memorials and a reference for court rules.
85. Small, A. J. "*South Dakota Reports*, 1–56." 27 (1934): 38.
Contains a list of six memorials.
86. Strickland, Ophelia. "Memorials, Rules of Court, Attorneys Enrolled, and Other Interesting Material in *South Carolina Reports*, Volumes 1 S.C. Eq.–172." 28 (1935): 77–78.
In addition to the items listed in the title, there are references to various lectures and articles, a sketch of the law school of South Carolina University, a will, and a specimen brief.
87. Wire, G. E. "Bench and Bar Memorials, Rules of Court Bar Admissions, and Other Interesting Material, in *Utah Reports*, 1–80." 27 (1934): 39.
In addition to memorials, contains lists of judges, attorneys, and other officials in the state.
88. Wire, G. E. "Index to Memoirs in *Rhode Island Reports*, 1–52." 27 (1934): 38.
Contains an alphabetical list of memorials.
89. Wire, G. E. "Index to Memoirs, Orders, and Rules of Court, Admissions to the Bar, and Other Interesting Material, Found in *United States Supreme Court Reports*, Volumes One to Two-Hundred and Ninety-One, Inclusive." 28 (1935): 27–39.
Details the terms of office of justices and other officials such as clerks and attorneys general and lists notes written by the justices that are part of the *United States Reports*. Brought up-to-date through 374 U.S. in subsequent article by Ryan and Bander (see entry no. 326).

90. Wire, G. E. "Memoirs of Bench and Bar, Also Court Rules, and Other Matters of Interest in *Nevada Reports*, 1–53." 27 (1934): 33–34.
In addition to the memorials, there are references for court rules, rules of the Boards of Pardons and Parole Commissioners, and rolls of attorneys.
91. Wire, G. E. "Memorials, Rules of Court, Admissions to the Bar, and Other Interesting Material in *Montana Reports*, 1–94." 27 (1934): 32–33.
Includes three categories of information: memorials, rules and orders of court, and rolls of attorneys and admissions to the bar. The last category includes other materials, such as tables of cases cited, disbarment proceedings, and a note from the justices about reporting cases.
92. Wire, G. E. "Memorials, Rules of Court, Admissions to the Bar, and Other Interesting Material, in *Oregon Reports*, 1–143." 27 (1934): 37–38.
In addition to items listed in article's title, contains references to lists of justices, a judiciary act, the court's organization, and various notes.
93. Wire, G. E. "Wyoming Memorials of Supreme Court Bench[,] Rules of Court and Miscellaneous Matters in *Wyoming [Reports]*, 1–45." 27 (1934): 39.
In addition to the items listed in title, contains a table of judges from the organization of the territory and bar admission rules.

Briefs

94. Dorsey, Gray L. "Brandeis Briefs as Jurisprudence Source Material." 51 (1958): 16–20.
Discusses the value of briefs written by Louis D. Brandeis in labor cases to a study of general jurisprudential theory.

Civil Procedure

95. McIntire, Annabelle. "The History and Use of Writs, A List of Selected Books and Periodicals." 37 (1944): 14–15.
Short bibliography covering many types of writs, such as mandamus, habeas corpus, and certiorari.
96. Webster, Bethuel M. "Res Judicata." 35 (1942): 130–42.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Discusses res judicata with reference to the principles in the *Restatement of the Law of Judgments* and applicable case law.

*Common Law*¹⁷

97. Chilton, Bradley S. "Cliobernetics, Christianity, and the Common Law." 82 (1990): 355–62.
Uses cliobernetics to establish how Christianity has become accepted as "part and parcel" of the common law in Anglo-American legal history.

17. See also entry nos. 45 (discussing the influence of Cardozo on the common law), 153 (discussing approaches to researching the common law), 200 (discussing the influence of the common law system on the development of law libraries), 428 (discussing a book that "made" the common law).

Constitutional Law and History

98. Andrews, Joseph L., and Louis W. Piacenza. "A Check List of Records of State Conventions Held to Ratify the Twenty-First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States." 29 (1936): 19–23.
Identifies the type of document (i.e., proceedings of the convention, certificate of ratification, etc.) and its length.
99. Anglim, Christopher. "A Selective, Annotated Bibliography on the Electoral College: Its Creation, History, and Prospects for Reform." 85 (1993): 297–327.
Presents a history of the electoral college including its origins and the twelfth amendment, its role in the elections of 1824, 1876, 1888, and 1972, and the arguments for reform. Includes an annotated bibliography from interdisciplinary resources under each section.
100. Billings, Carol D. "Sources for the Study of the Constitutional Era: A Bibliographical and Historiographical Essay." 81 (1989): 47–67.
Survey of primary sources and historians' interpretations of the constitutional period to aid librarians in selecting historical literature for their collections.
101. Conklin, Curt E. "The Case of the Phantom Thirteenth Amendment: A Historical and Bibliographic Nightmare." 88 (1996): 121–27.
Reviews the history of a proposed amendment (foreign powers granting titles to American citizens) that was briefly included in the *U.S. Statutes at Large* after being ratified by one less than the number of states required for approval.
102. Denning, Brannon P. "Book Review: *Civil Rights and Public Accommodations: The Heart of Atlanta Motel and McClung Cases* [by Richard Cortner]." 94 (2002): 141–60.
Substantial review of a book written a leading American historian on the court cases relating to the adoption of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.
103. Denning, Brannon P. "Book Review: *Marbury v. Madison: The Origins and Legacy of Judicial Review* [by William E. Nelson]." 93 (2001): 345–54.
Substantial review of a book written by a leading American historian, included because of the importance of the topic.
104. Dunn, Donald J. "*Pico* and Beyond: School Library Censorship Controversies." 77 (1984–85): 435–64.
Traces the history of school library censorship cases from the first limitations in 1920 to the case of *Board of Education v. Pico*,¹⁸ a celebrated library book removal case. Offers suggestions for resolving future controversies involving book removals and preselection censorship.
105. Heard, Thomas E. "Proposed Constitutional Amendments as a Research Tool: The Example of Prohibition." 84 (1992): 499–508.
Reviews materials available for researching constitutional amendments and provides a history of the prohibition amendment from 1875 to its repeal in 1933.

18. 457 U.S. 853 (1982).

106. Horwitz, Morton J. "Documents of Constitutional Development." 69 (1976): 295–99.
Discusses the impact of federal judicial review, history of state constitutions, English constitutional history of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, and colonial constitutional history. Bibliography includes pamphlet literature and collections of papers.
107. Lynch, Michael J. "The Other Amendments: Constitutional Amendments That Failed." 93 (2001): 303–10.
Discusses proposed but unratified amendments to the U.S. Constitution and provides a bibliography of sources.
108. Maltbie, William M. "Our Attitude to the Constitution." 23 (1930): 104–11.
Description of the ratification of the U.S. Constitution.
109. Seymour, Whitney North. "Current Developments in Constitutional and Administrative Law." 35 (1942): 484–502.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Covers decisions from the 1940 and 1941 terms of the Supreme Court relating to interstate commerce, relations between state and federal courts, fourteenth amendment, personal and civil liberties, and administrative law.

*Courts and Court Documents*¹⁹

110. Harris, Helen Van Gulpen. "Court Rules—Where to Find Them." 33 (1940): 127–36.
Includes a two-page discussion about the difficulty of locating copies of court rules and concludes with a list of the publication in which they may be found, state by state, including the date of the most recent revision.
111. Northrop, Everett H. "Small Claims Courts and Conciliation Tribunals: A Bibliography." 33 (1940): 39–50.
Covers law review articles about small claims courts and conciliation tribunals from 1913 to 1940. Entries appear in two lists: one in chronological order, and one in order by state.
112. Schriek, Robert. "Most-Cited U.S. Courts of Appeals Cases from 1932 until the Late 1980s." 83 (1991): 317–32.
Results of a manual search of *Shepard's Federal Citations*; includes a summary of the fifteen top cases.
113. Shafroth, Will. "A Short Bibliography of Judicial Statistics." 38 (1945): 37–46.
Includes civil and criminal statistics and federal and state statistical reports. By the chief of the Division of Procedural Studies and Statistics of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts.
114. Sigel, John, moderator; Robert J. Brink, Robert Bloon, Kathryn M. Carey,

19. See also *infra* U.S. Supreme Court (entry nos. 307–27); entry no. 255 (tracing efforts to reduce publication of court opinions).

Catherine Menard, and Michael S. Hindus, panelists. "Court Records—Review, Preservation, Storage, and Access—A Panel." 73 (1980): 997–1013. Discusses the preservation and research use of old court records. Topics treated include records management abuses and new research uses of court records by legal historians.

*Criminal Law*²⁰

115. Egan, Nancy. "The Police Response to Spouse Abuse: A Selective, Annotated Bibliography." 91 (1999): 499–575.
Annotated bibliography of 203 references published since 1984 covering empirical research, criminal justice, feminist commentary, and legal commentary dealing with police response to spousal abuse.

Gender, Race, and the Law

- "Group Roles in American Legal History" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 469–502.
See entry nos. 116–20.
116. Strait, George A. "Part I—Introductory Remarks" 69 (1976): 469.
Posits that the United States is a land of minorities requiring a continued fight against bigotry and discrimination.
117. Ferguson, Clyde, Jr. "Part II—Blacks." 69 (1976): 470–73.
Traces the history of three black lawyers of eighteenth- and nineteenth-century America and their role as the forebears of many distinguished black lawyers who reshaped American society and law.
118. Funke, Carl A., and Kirke Kickingbird. "Part III—The Role of Native Americans in American Legal History." 69 (1976): 474–93.
Traces the often-obscured history of the interaction between the Federal government and the Indian tribes. Notes that Title 25 of the *United States Code* dealing with Indians has undergone many changes during seven distinct policy periods. Includes a short bibliography.
119. Gonzalez, Armando. "Part IV—People of Spanish Descent." 69 (1976): 494–96.
Discusses the problem of terminology, then traces the social impact of four groups—Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, Cuban Americans, and other Latin American groups. Includes a short bibliography.
120. Rasmussen, Laura. "Part V—Women." 69 (1976): 497–502.
Focuses on the movements supporting and opposing the Equal Rights Amendment. Includes a basic reading list for the amendment.
121. Standing Committee on Gay and Lesbian Issues, Social Responsibilities Special Interest Section, American Association of Law Libraries. "Sexual Orientation and the Law: A Selective Bibliography on Homosexuality and the Law, 1969–1993." 86 (1994): 1–103.
Bibliography on homosexuality and the law offered as a guide to librarians for collection development purposes and scholarly research in the field.

20. See also entry no. 179 (discussing treatment of criminals in American novels).

122. Zaher, Claudia. "When a Women's Marital Status Determined Her Legal Status: A Research Guide on the Common Law Doctrine of Coverture." 94 (2002): 459–86.

Research guide and annotated bibliography covering materials discussing the Anglo-American principle of coverture.

Historical Studies

Colonial Law

123. Flaherty, David H. "The Use of Early American Court Records in Historical Research." 69 (1976): 342–46.

Emphasizes the basic collections of original civil and criminal court records from various British colonies in North America in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries.

American Revolution

- "Documents of the Colonial Conflict" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 277–302.

See entry nos. 124–27.

124. Wroth, Kinvin. "Part I—Sources for the Legal History of the American Revolution." 69 (1976): 277–91.

Defines legal history, then outlines the origin and beginning of the American Revolution. Describes the legal and political institutions that produced the surviving documentation and the questions addressed by these documents.

125. Warden, Gerard B. "Part II—Commentary on Sources for the Legal History of the American Revolution." 69 (1976): 292–94.

Discusses the necessity of looking at the whole social order when researching legal history. Notes that sources of legal history of the American Revolution must also consider simultaneous developments in English law. Also says that we must consider what exactly was "revolutionary" about the Revolution in each colony from a legal and constitutional point of view.

126. Horwitz, Morton J. "Documents of Constitutional Development." 69 (1976): 295–99.

Discusses the impact of federal judicial review, history of state constitutions, English constitutional history of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, and colonial constitutional history. Bibliography includes pamphlet literature and collections of papers.

127. Cunha, George M. "Preservation and Conservation of Legal Materials." 69 (1976): 300–302.

Discusses the need for conservation and preservation of older books and documents.

Civil War

128. Hyman, Harold M. "The Misery of Historians: Legal History and the Civil War." 69 (1976): 329–41.

Discusses the rediscovery of the legal history of the Civil War and Reconstruction and points to the differences in approach between constitutional historians and legal historians.

Twentieth Century

129. Dick, Barrett. "A Researcher's Guide to the Watergate Affair—Part I." 71 (1978): 77–82.
Contains major law review articles on Watergate and impeachment investigations. Complemented by related articles (see entry no. 130–31).
130. Dick, Barrett. "A Researcher's Guide to the Watergate Affair—Part II." 71 (1978): 266–69.
Contains selected books on the subject of Watergate and impeachment investigations. Complemented by related articles (see entry nos. 129 and 131).
131. Dick, Barrett. "A Researcher's Guide to the Watergate Affair—Part III." 71 (1978): 420–24.
Contains law-related periodicals and *Congressional Quarterly* and *National Journal* reports on Watergate and impeachment investigations. Complemented by related articles (see entry nos. 129–30).

Immigration Law

132. Pagel, Scott B. "Research Guide to Immigration, Aliens, and the Law." 77 (1984–85): 465–519.
Describes and evaluates primary and secondary source materials in immigration law. Includes a history of the primary sources and a section in the bibliography titled "Works of Historical Significance."

Industry and Trade

133. Beardsley, Arthur S. "A Selected Bibliography of Legal and Other Materials Relating to the National Industrial Recovery Act." 27 (1934): 15–31.
Divided into fourteen topics: general information, background, business affected by public interest, orderly planning of industry, governmental control, antitrust laws, trade associations, unfair competition, effect on contractual relations, emergency, collective bargaining, labor, constitutionality, and state statutes. Includes citations to books, articles, government documents, and collateral references (resources antedating the passage of the National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA), but bearing upon its philosophy). The last division, state statutes, lists state "recovery laws" from 1933 relating to the NIRA.
134. Thacher, Thomas D. "The Federal Anti-Trust Law." 35 (1942): 11–19.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Discusses the Sherman Act and related cases.
135. Perry, Donald. "A Bibliography on the Constitutional Aspects of the Recovery Program." 28 (1935): 9–27.
Covers specific laws and areas of law. References are also arranged by constitutional provision. Notes "leading articles" in each section and references for a "fairly complete solid exposition of the constitutionality of the recovery program in general" (p.10).

Insurance

136. Parkinson, Thomas I. "Recent Developments and Current Trends in the Law of Life Insurance." 35 (1942): 71–94.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Discusses the 1939 Insurance Code (New York) and trends from case law in the areas of misrepresentation, double indemnity, disability benefits, annuities, and the treatment of life-insurance proceeds under federal tax law.

*Intellectual Property*²¹

137. Chee, Luciana. "How to Research Copyright Law." 70 (1977): 171–83.
This selective bibliography attempts to gather the principal primary and secondary sources essential for retrospective and current general copyright research.
138. Golub, Melinda V. "Not by Books Alone: Library Copying of Nonprint, Copyrighted Material." 70 (1977): 153–70.
Traces the history of copyright law and applies it to nonprint materials.
139. Marke, Julius J. "United States Copyright Revision and Its Legislative History." 70 (1977): 121–52.
A comprehensive legislative history, summary, and analysis of the new copyright law prepared for the guidance of researchers, librarians, teachers, and institutional administrators.
140. Price, Miles O. "Bibliographical Notes on United States Patent, Trade-Mark, and Copyright Law." 42 (1949): 47–59.
Bibliography of English and American works prior to the Lanham Act.
141. Shriver, Harry C. "Notes on the Law of Copyright and Importation of Books." 31 (1938): 127–41.
Covers the history and present law of copyright and relates it and the tariff law to the importation of books. Includes an appendix of copyright laws from 1789 to 1938.
142. Smith, Louis Charles. "The Copying of Literary Property in Library Collections." 46 (1953): 197–206.
Discusses the evolution of copyright policy for libraries, and the impact of new duplicating technologies on library copyright compliance. Concluded in later article (see entry no. 143).
143. Smith, Louis Charles. "The Copying of Literary Property in Library Collections, Part II." 47 (1954): 204–08.
Begun in earlier article (see entry no. 142).
144. Stevenson, Iris Caroline. "The Doctrine of Fair Use as It Affects Libraries." 68 (1975): 254–73.
Traces the development of the fair-use doctrine.

21. See also entry no. 253 (discussing nineteenth- and twentieth-century cases dealing with copyright of judicial opinions).

145. Tepper, Laurie C. "Copyright Law and Library Photocopying: An Historical Survey." 84 (1992): 341–63.

Presents a history of copyright law in relation to photocopying from the earliest laws down to 1990s and includes summaries of major cases as well.

Judicial Councils

146. Morse, Lewis W. "A Check-List of Judicial Council Reports: From Their Beginning through 1935." 29 (1936): 1–7.

Covers the states, some territories, and the National Conference of Judicial Councils. Updated by later article (see entry no. 147).

147. Merican, Harry B. "A Check List of State Judicial Council Reports from Their Beginning through 1947." 41 (1948): 135–44.

Provides a complete listing of these documents. Updates earlier article (see entry no. 146).

Law and Economics

148. Reams, Bernard D., Jr. "Federal Economic Regulation through Wage and Price Control Programs: 1917–1980: A Selected Bibliography." 74 (1981): 1–38.

Provides bibliography on the history of federal economic regulations.

149. Samuels, Warren J. "Law and Economics: A Bibliographical Survey, 1965–1972." 66 (1973): 96–110.

Continues and updates the survey begun in 1965 (see entry no. 150).

150. Samuels, Warren J. "Legal-Economics Policy: A Bibliographic Survey." 58 (1965): 230–52.

Bibliography of interdisciplinary study of law and economics. Part three is titled "Legal-Economic Policy: History of Thought and Practice" and surveys the bibliography of the history of the interrelation of law and economics. Supplemented by later article covering period 1965–1972 (see entry no. 149).

*Law and History Research Sources*²²

- "Bibliographic Control and Guides to Historical Sources" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 347–68.

See entry nos. 151–54.

151. Taylor, Betty W. "Part I—American Law Library Book Catalogs." 69 (1976): 347–56.

Discusses the history of printed book catalogs prior to the advent in 1850 of the card catalog. Also discusses the history of the bar and law library formed to meet lawyers' library needs. Lists some of the outstanding library book catalogs. An appendix lists "American Law Libraries and State Libraries Which Published Book Catalogs in the 19th Century," including the name of the library, date of the catalog, and number of volumes included in each.

22. See also entry no. 127 (discussing need for conservation and preservation of older books and documents).

152. Pimsleur, Meira G. "Part II—Checklists of Serials." 69 (1976): 357–63.
An annotated bibliography of the major checklists of law serials, the article ends with "A Selective List of Bibliographies and Bibliographic Guides on American Law," which also includes bibliographies on individual states.
153. Halevy, Balfour J. "Part III—General Monographic Bibliographies." 69 (1976): 364–65.
Includes the major general monographic bibliographies important for research in legal history.
154. Cohen, Morris L. "Part IV—Legal Monographic Bibliographies." 69 (1976): 366–68.
Short essay about bibliographies of legal history monographs.
155. Cohen, Morris L. "The Common Law in the American Legal System: The Challenge of Conceptual Research." 81 (1989): 13–32.
Discusses approaches to researching common law, noting the various uses of the term itself and the historical development of the common law in the United States.
156. Cohen, Morris L., moderator; Edwin Wolf II, William Jeffrey Jr., and Morris L. Cohen, panelists. "Historical Development of the American Lawyer's Library." 61 (1968): 440–62.
Wolf discusses the works held by the Library Company of Philadelphia and the inventories, both for probate and for sale, of the lawyers themselves. Jeffrey discusses the nineteenth-century judicial reports and statutes of each state, the increase in importance of English common law, and the "cult" of Blackstone. Cohen describes the West Publishing Company and its reports and digests, and the *American Law Reports*. The panel concludes with what now seems the remarkable assertion that "the computer may play a part in the lawyers' library to come, but most computer advocates seem no closer than the law book publishers in defining that role" (p.460).
157. Hall, Kermit L. "Law Librarians and the New American Legal History." 81 (1989): 1–11.
Discusses developments in legal history, including the increasing interdisciplinary nature of legal scholarship and its implications for law librarians.
158. Hogan, John C. "The Unsigned Article on 'Corpus Delicti' in the First Edition of the *Encyclopedia Americana*." 49 (1956): 263–66.
Hogan disputes the claim that the "corpus delicti" entry in the *Encyclopedia* was written by Joseph Story, tracing the likely source to Brockhaus's *Allgemeine Deutsche Real-Encyklopadie fur die Gebildeten Stande*.
159. Irons, Peter H. "Government Litigation Files as a Source of Legal History." 69 (1976): 503–7.
Discusses the Freedom of Information Act, the access it provided him for his research into the Alger Hiss case, and its importance to others conducting legal history research.
160. Klapp, S. D. "The Drama of the Law Library." 21 (1928): 42–47.
Describes the wealth of historical information included in texts such as *Howells State Trials* and the moralizing comments included by the editors in the *Newgate Calendars*.

161. LaPiana, William P. "Dusty Books and Living History: Why All Those Old State Reports Really Matter." 81 (1989): 33–39.
Discusses the role of colonial and state court reports in the development of constitutional law, criminal law in the antebellum period, and the Reconstruction-era amendments.
- "Lawyers' Papers as a Source of Legal History" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 303–313.
See entry nos. 162–64.
162. Zobel, Hiller B. "Part I—Bridge of Words: 18th Century Lawyers and Papers." 69 (1976): 303–6.
Discusses the importance of lawyers' memorabilia, correspondence, and diaries as sources of legal history. Also covers pleadings, filed papers, and transcripts.
163. Konefsky, Alfred. "Part II—Lawyers' Papers as a Source of Legal History: The 19th Century." 69 (1976): 307–9.
Defines and describes the Daniel Webster Legal Papers. Also emphasizes the desirability of preserving current materials of this nature through the use of oral history.
164. Auerbach, Jerold S. "Part III—Lawyers' Papers as a Source of Legal History: The 20th Century." 69 (1975): 310–13.
Discusses access to papers, including issues of confidentiality, credentials, and access to law school archives.
165. Parrish, Jenni. "A Guide to American Legal History Methodology with an Example of Research in Progress." 86 (1994): 105–27.
Describes the differences in approach and the research needs of lawyers and historians performing research in legal history. Outlines sources and describes a specific methodology used in Southern legal history and slavery research.
- "Special Sources of American Legal History" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 453–68.
See entry nos. 166–69.
166. Mazor, Lester J. "Part I—Historic Trials: The Place of Persons in the Order of Things." 69 (1976): 453–55.
Discusses the literature of trials, particularly political trials, and the necessity for libraries to keep materials dealing with historic trials.
167. Botein, Stephen W. "Part II—Biography in Legal History." 69 (1976): 456–59.
Discusses the use of, and problems with using, conventional legal biographies as a source of legal history. Suggests a "new legal biography" that would connect doctrines to people and people to the social conditions that formed their experience.
168. Horwitz, Morton J. "Part III—Treatise Literature." 69 (1976): 460–61.
Traces the development of the treatise tradition in America from the publication of *Kent's Commentaries* in 1826 to Williston's *Treatise on Contracts* in 1920, and includes references to some of the more important English and American treatises
169. Gordon, Robert W. "Recent Trends in Legal Historiography." 69 (1976): 462–68.

Describes the trend away from viewing legal history as a separate entity and toward viewing it as part and parcel of the larger social picture. Suggests the importance of comparative legal history in the future.

170. Surrency, Erwin C., moderator; Wayne C. Grover, William Jeffrey Jr., and Earl Finbar Murphy, panelists. "Legal History and Rare Books." 59 (1966): 71–92.
Panelists discuss the sources of legal history, maintaining government archives, and utilizing microforms as a method to preserve important historical sources.

Law and Literature

171. Bander, Ed. "Anecdotes from Bander." 73 (1980): 506–08.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
172. Bander, Ed. "Anecdotes Revisited." 73 (1980): 734–36.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
173. Bander, Ed. "Bar Relief." 72 (1979): 352–54.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
174. Bander, Ed. "Doing Justice." 72 (1979): 150–51.
First in a series of articles that collected and reproduced amusing anecdotes about the legal profession. Sources for the anecdotes included books, articles, and court decisions; many were historical in nature. Citations are provided. See also entry nos. 171–73, 175–77.
175. Bander, Edward J. "Doing Justice: Class Action." 72 (1979): 535–37.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
176. Bander, Edward J. "Legal Banter." 74 (1981): 205–10, 692–93.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
177. Bander, Ed. "Legal Banter from Bander." 74 (1981): 495–97.
See entry no. 174 for annotation.
178. Bander, Edward J. "Legal Humor Dissected." 75 (1982): 289–98.
A romp through two hundred years of legal humor. The author identifies publications that have encouraged legal humor and breaks legal humor down into its various components. The article includes a bibliography of the best of legal humor. Bander was also the author of a series of articles compiling anecdotes about the legal profession (see entry nos. 171–77).
179. Morse, Anita L., and Jean Bourguignon. "Criminals in Nineteenth and Twentieth-Century American Law and Literature: An Essay and Annotated Bibliography." 79 (1987): 639–65.
Discusses the treatment of criminals in representative American novels from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and provides an annotated bibliography of other works with criminal themes.
180. Papke, David R. "Law and Literature: A Comment and Bibliography of Secondary Works." 73 (1980): 421–37.
Shows how scholars combine the study of law and literature. Appended bibliography provides a comprehensive listing of twentieth-century secondary works in law and literature.

181. Travis, Julius C. "Law and Literature." 21 (1928): 47–56.
Historical survey of the relationship between law and literature, concentrating on the fifteenth through eighteenth centuries. Argues that literature is more normative than law because of its subtlety.

*Law Librarians*²³

In General

182. Cohen, Morris L. "Educating Law Librarians: A Symposium: Background to Law Library Education." 55 (1962): 190–99.
Discusses the need for having law and library degrees for law librarianship.
183. Garces, Vicente. "The Recruitment of Minority Law Librarians: A Bibliography of the Literature, 1990–1998." 93 (1999): 603–14.
Annotated bibliography, arranged by year, lists articles and books on the recruitment of racial and ethnic minorities into library and information science careers.
184. Gasaway, Laura N., and Steve Margeton. "Continuing Education for Law Librarianship." 70 (1977): 39–52.
Within an article describing the results of a survey investigating the continuing education needs and desires of AALL members, the authors include a substantial discussion of "Milestones in AALL Continuing Education," describing early programs, library manuals, certification, and a program of rotating institutes.
185. Goldsmith, Laura M. "History of Washington Law Librarianship Program." 82 (1990): 239–80.
Provides a history of the law librarian training program at the University of Washington from the 1930s to 1990.
186. Hoepfner, Christopher J. "Trends in Compensation of Academic Law Librarians, 1971–91." 85 (1993): 185–203.
Analyzes inflation-adjusted salary data for academic law librarians for a twenty-year period and discusses reasons for the disparity between library directors and other librarians.
187. Musmann, Klaus, Bertha R. White, and Peter Enyingi. "Internship: A University of California and Los Angeles County Law Library Joint Venture." 67 (1974): 380–86.
Includes a brief historical introduction that traces internships in library school education and law librarianship.
188. Tice, Beatrice A. "Too Many Jobs, Too Few Job Seekers? A Study of Law Librarianship Job Data Samples, 1989–1999." 93 (2001): 71–91.
Discusses results of survey of ten-year period in which candidates and jobs did not decline but additional skills were required by applicants. Concludes that there is a need for law schools and library schools to work together to provide additional training for those students interested in becoming law librarians.
189. Torres, Arturo L. "The Social Responsibility Movement Among Law Librarians: The Debate Revisited." 78 (1986): 405–24.

23. See also entry nos. 201 (discussing the history of law libraries and librarians in the U.S. from the eighteenth century to the mid-1970s), 419 (discussing law librarianship in the United Kingdom).

A review of the major social responsibility movements within the public library and the law library communities from the early 1900s to the 1970s, with special emphasis on the development of the law library movement in the early 1970s.

Individuals²⁴

190. Adams, Edward B. "John Himes Arnold." 14 (1922): 95–96.
Short article of appreciation for the efforts of John Himes Arnold in building the Harvard Law School Library during his tenure as librarian.
191. Beatty, William K. "Medicine, Law, Librarianship: The Unique Contribution of George Edwin Wire." 68 (1975): 82–91.
Biographical sketch of this law librarian whose life spanned the last half of the nineteenth and part of the twentieth centuries. Describes his medical, legal, and librarianship backgrounds and his development of a law library classification scheme.
192. Houdek, Frank G., comp. "'A Day in My Law Library Life,' Circa 1997." 89 (1997): 159–237.
Summaries from thirty-two law librarians about their professional activities on one day in early 1997.
193. Houdek, Frank G., comp. "A Day in the Law Library Life, Circa 1910–1920." 89 (1997): 239–44.
Reprints various sections from the early years of the *Law Library Journal* to portray how law librarians worked in the early part of the twentieth century. Presented as companion piece to accounts of law librarians in 1997 (see entry no. 192).
194. Houdek, Frank G., comp. "'Meet My Mentor': A Collection of Personal Reminiscences." 91 (1999): 177–255.
Thirty law librarians provide an account of their mentors and how they influenced their careers.
195. Houdek, Frank G., comp. "Stories of 'My First Annual Meeting.'" 88 (1996): 9–81.
Accounts by forty-eight law librarians of their first AALL Annual Meeting.
196. Johnston, George A. "Our Predecessors and Their Achievements." 49 (1956): 138–47.
Recounts the lives and work of a number of earlier law librarians, including Frederick Hicks, A. J. Small, Franklin O. Poole, George S. Godard, G. E. Wire, Frederick W. Schenk, Margaret Klingelsmith, Luther Hewitt, Rosamond Parma, Arthur Beardsley, and John Vance.
197. Klingelsmith, Margaret Center. "Report of the Librarian on Her Trip to England and the Continent 1910." 58 (1965): 251–69.
Recounts Klingelsmith's travels to Europe in 1910 to purchase books for the University of Pennsylvania Biddle Law Library on the early sources of American, British colonial, and continental law.

24. See also entry no. 21 (briefly describing the current activities and positions of founders of AALL's State, Court and County Law Libraries Special Interest Section).

198. Roalfe, William R. "Frederick C. Hicks: Scholar-Librarian." 50 (1957): 88–98.

Recounts the life and work of this important figure in law librarianship and legal education.

*Law Libraries
In General*²⁵

199. Allred, Carol. B. "Negligence Law for Law Libraries." 77 (1984–85): 195–222.

A history and analysis of the basic principles of negligence law as they apply to libraries, with particular focus on injuries occurring on library premises or resulting from activities of library employees.

200. Baxter, James C. "The Influence of the Common Law System on the Development of the Law Library." 25 (1932): 164–70.

Traces the history of law reports, beginning with Glanville and Bracton in England, and secondary legal authority, then describes how their proliferation has affected the history and growth of law libraries in the United States.

201. Brock, Christine A. "Law Libraries and Librarians: A Revisionist History; or More than You Ever Wanted to Know." 67 (1974): 325–61.

Details the history of law libraries from their inception as private collections in the eighteenth century to their status in 1974. Poses questions about the role of law libraries in the future.

202. Jacobstein, J. Myron. "Sir Frederick Pollock and Law Librarianship." 52 (1959): 11–18.

Jacobstein introduces and reprints in a slightly condensed form a speech titled "The Uses and Ordering of Law Libraries," made by Pollock to the Library Association of England in 1886. Pollock, noteworthy to American legal scholars for his editorship of the *Law Quarterly Review* and the *Law Reports*, addressed a variety of library issues from the point of view of a scholar and user of law libraries.

203. King, Dwight. "Library Budgeting for Law Librarians: A Selected Bibliography, 1965–1986." 80 (1988): 291–305.

Provides an annotated list of sources from the general library and law library literature on methods of budget preparation and presentation, library costs, and performance measures as they relate to budgeting, library bookkeeping, and budget management.

204. Klingelsmith, Margaret C. "Law Libraries as the Source of the Study of History and Sociology." 19 (1926): 67–72.

Argues that law libraries contain many sources that are of importance to individuals interested in studying humanity, that is, the historian and the sociologist.

25. See also entry nos. 151 (discussing history of bar and law library associations formed to meet lawyers' library needs), 332 (surveying rise of state, county, and university law libraries in California), 350 (reviewing history of Michigan county and law school libraries and the state law library).

205. Koslov, Marcia. "Federal Funds: Availability to Law Libraries." 68 (1975): 127–36.
Traces the availability of federal funds to law libraries, beginning with the Higher Education Act of 1965.
206. Mersky, Roy M., moderator. Lance E. Dickson, Bethany J. Ochal, Vonceil Jones, and Christine A. Brock, panelists. "Bicentennial History of American Law Libraries." 69 (1976): 528–53.
Discusses the history of lawyers' libraries, including their catalogs. Reviews the development of public and county law libraries. Discusses the development of academic law libraries. Gives the historical background for the past two hundred years and even earlier.

Academic Libraries

207. Arnold, John H. "The Harvard Law Library and Some Account of Its Growth." 5 (1912): 17–25.
Describes the growth of the Harvard Law Library during nearly a century since its establishment in 1817–18, at the time of the founding of the law school itself. Focuses in particular on collection development during that period but also describes the duties of the position of librarian (first appointed in 1870). A follow-up article was prepared by James covering the period 1912–25 (see entry no. 209).
208. Daniel, A. Mercer. "The Law Library of Howard University, 1867–1956." 51 (1958): 202–15.
Recounts the history of this law school library.
209. James, Eldon R. "The Harvard Law School Library." 18 (1925): 123–26.
Covering 1912 to the present, this article continues the description of the library begun by John H. Arnold in an earlier article (see entry no. 207).
210. Leary, Margaret A. "Building a Foreign Law Collection at the University of Michigan Law Library, 1910–1960." 94 (2002): 395–425.
Describes how the administration, faculty, and law librarians worked to build the library's foreign law collection and the various methods of obtaining the collection.
211. Mersky, Roy M., J. Myron Jacobstein, and Irene Berkey. "An Analysis of Academic Law Library Growth since 1907." 75 (1982): 212–24.
On the seventy-fifth anniversary of AALL, the authors examined the rankings by size of the ten largest law school libraries, decade by decade since 1907, in an attempt to demonstrate the changes that have occurred and provide insight into the growth and development of academic libraries during that period. An addendum prepared by Berkey lists the history of the publication of law library statistics in *Law Library Journal* since their first appearance in 1912.
212. Pulling, Arthur C. "The Harvard Law School Library." 43 (1950): 1–11.
Recounts early history of the library.
213. Roalfe, William R. "The Essentials of an Effective Law School Library Service." 31 (1938): 335–52.
Second of three articles (see entry nos. 213–14) about the "developing role of the library in legal education." Focuses on the basic requirements for quarters, equip-

ment, collection, staff, and proper integration of the library into the law school program and into other library services on campus.

214. Roalfe, William R. "The Relation of the Library to Legal Education." 31 (1938): 141–55.
First of three articles (see entry nos. 213, 215) addressing the role of the library in legal education. Addresses the move from law office to law school to train lawyers and the ways in which the library can focus on the "practical" in legal education.
215. Roalfe, William R. "Some Suggestions for Improving the Law School Library Service." 32 (1939): 1–15.
Last of three articles (see entry nos. 213–14) on "the developing role of the library in legal education." Focuses on how to achieve standards set forth in the first two articles in an era in which 39% of law students attend "unapproved" law schools, most of which offer no library services.

Court Libraries

216. Hudon, Edward G. "The U.S. Supreme Court Library: An Account of the Development and Growth." 59 (1966): 166–76.
Provides a history of the Court's library from its early development in the 1830s to the 1960s, followed by an analysis of its needs and organization in 1966.
217. Stevens, Mary Helen. "'Enough Fathom-Long Swine.'" 42 (1949): 1–11.
Recounts the history of the law library of the Supreme Court of Hawaii.

Individual's Libraries

218. Fitzpatrick, John T. "Chancellor Kent's Law Library." 21 (1928): 9–11.
Describes the bequest of 299 volumes from Chancellor James Kent's library to the New York State Library. Many of the volumes included copious annotations added by Chancellor Kent, newspaper clippings, and personal letters.
219. Sellers, Nicholas. "The Smith Nicholas Law Library." 83 (1991): 463–77.
Describes the history and the collection of Judge Samuel Smith Nicholas, currently located in The Filson Club in Louisville, Kentucky. An example of a typical eighteenth-century law office library.
220. Topoulos, Katherine. "A Common Lawyer's Bookshelf Recreated: An Annotated Bibliography of a Collection of Sixteenth-Century English Law Books." 84 (1992): 641–86.
Presents a scholarly review of a sixteenth-century law library. Based on William Rastell's (1508–1565) library.

Law Firm Libraries

221. Moreland, Carroll C. "Private Libraries for the Legal Profession." 67 (1974): 387–88.
Provides a snapshot of private law libraries as they existed in the early 1970s, including association libraries, office building libraries, and cooperative libraries. Concludes that many private libraries are seriously underfunded and inadequate.

Prison Libraries

222. Werner, O. James. "The Present Legal Status and Conditions of Prison Law Libraries." 66 (1973): 259–71.

Discusses the impact of *Gilmore v. Lynch*²⁶ on the availability of law books in prisons.

Public and Government Libraries

223. Fruchtman, Gail H. "The History of the Los Angeles County Law Library." 84 (1992): 687–705.
Coverage begins with the library's origin in 1891 down to present, including the origins of the library, board of trustees and directors, collection growth, and present status.
224. Prince, Huberta A. "The Army's Law Libraries." 47 (1954): 26–32.
Traces the history and current mission of Army law libraries.
225. Stebbins, Howard L. "The County Law Library System in Massachusetts." 14 (1921): 69–78.
History of the inception and growth of county law libraries in Massachusetts.
226. Watson, Benjamin. "Origins of California's County Library System." 81 (1989): 241–51.
Examines early library models, local circumstances, and specific personalities as they contributed to the creation of a statewide system.

Technical Services

227. Evans, Martha M. "A History of the Development of Classification K (Law) at the Library of Congress." 62 (1969): 25–39.
Coverage commences with the first AALL Annual Meeting in 1906, makes note of the major controversies in law classification, and acknowledges other classification schemes developed and implemented along the way.
- "Library Administration of Historical Materials" [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 314–28.
See entry nos. 228–31.
228. Moody, Myrtle A. "Part I—Acquisitions." 69 (1976): 314–17.
Discusses acquisition of historical materials, citing bibliographic sources and vendors of manuscripts.
229. Moody, Margaret M. "Part II—Library Administration of Historical Materials: Cataloging." 69 (1976): 318–20.
Discusses cataloging of historical materials, particularly focusing on the different formats in which these materials sometimes appear.
230. Chadbourne, Erika S. "Part III—Library Administration of Historical Materials: Exhibits." 69 (1976): 321–25.
Discusses the popularity and public relations value of exhibits. Gives some ideas for exhibit topics including a list of some recent exhibits at Harvard Law Library. Also notes necessary equipment, preparation, and publicity and provides a short bibliography.
231. Surrency, Erwin C. "Part IV—Library Administration of Historical Materials: Microforms." 69 (1976): 326–28.

26. 319 F. Supp. 105 (N.D. Cal. 1970), *aff'd* 404 U.S. 15 (1971).

- Discusses the necessity of making researchers aware of the existence of important historical collections on microform. Notes the Library of Congress publication titled *National Register of Microform Masters*. Also discusses equipment for use of microforms and storage.
232. Nelson, David N. "Library of Congress Classification Schedule for Ancient and Medieval Indian Legal Literature." 85 (1993): 837–57.
Presents an introduction to the Library of Congress Schedules KNS–KNU for Indian legal literature with commentary on both primary and secondary sources.
233. Schiller, A. Arthur. [Speech]. 41 (1948): 265–84.
Recounts the history and development of the "Schiller system," a foreign law classification scheme developed for the Columbia Law Library that was adopted by several large law libraries.
234. Sherwin, Rosalie, and Suzanne Picken. "The Creation of *COUNSEL*: A Consolidated Union Serials List." 80 (1988): 429–38.
Outlines the development of the first edition of *COUNSEL*, a consolidated union list of the holdings of the member libraries of the Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C.
235. Wajenberg, Arnold, and Danuta Gorecki. "Classification of Roman Law: Problems and a Suggested Classification Scheme." 74 (1981): 632–41.
Presents a proposed classification scheme for Roman Law and also includes a brief history of Roman law in its four basic periods.

Law Library of Congress

236. Borgeson, Earl C., moderator; William D. Murphy, Nancy E. Miller, and Marian Gallagher, panelists. "The Library of Congress and Its Influence on Law Librarianship." 69 (1976): 554–75.
Outlines the history of the Library of Congress and the Law Library of Congress. Discusses the impact of the Library of Congress upon the field of law librarianship and upon AALL. Addresses the question of whether or not a national law library exists.
237. Kenyon, Carleton W. "Library of Congress Law Library." 67 (1974): 276–82.
Describes the history, holdings, and services of the Law Library of Congress, including the growth of the collection and some of the rare materials available.
238. Vance, John T. "The Law Library of Congress." 28 (1935): 148–60.
Presents a history of the library.

*Legal Education*²⁷

239. Beck, Karen S. "One Step at a Time: The Research Value of Law Student Notebooks." 91 (1999): 29–138.
Discusses early legal education in the United States, the role of students' notebooks as a research source about legal education and the law at a certain time,

27. See also entry nos. 213–15 (discussing the role of law libraries in legal education).

- and provides a bibliography of 492 notebooks available in major law school libraries.
240. Bratton, Carol Meyer, and Betty W. Taylor. "Law School Construction since 1940—An Annotated Bibliography." 61 (1968): 120–44.
Reviews law school construction in general and specific law schools for the period from 1940 to 1967.
241. Clarke, Oscar D. "Our Set of the Litchfield Law School Notebooks." 31 (1938): 353–57.
Discusses a set of notes taken by Henry L. Clarke and annotated by fellow students that was later donated to the library of the United States Supreme Court.
242. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "Additions to Preliminary List of Litchfield Law School Notebooks." 30 (1937): 248–49.
Includes additions and corrections to Forgeus's list from 1936 (see entry no. 246).
243. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "An Early Connecticut Law School: Sylvester Gilbert's School at Hebron." 35 (1942): 200–03.
Discusses the Gilbert School, an early private law school. Describes the student notebook of Benjamin Pomeroy (1811–13), and the insight it provides into legal education at the school. A follow-up article examined the students of the school (see entry no. 247).
244. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "Letters Concerning Some Litchfield Law School Notebooks." 32 (1939): 201–5.
Describes letters written by a Litchfield law student in 1810.
245. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "The Northampton Law School." 41 (1948): 11–14.
Discusses notebooks from 1825–27 written by Nathaniel J. Lord while he was a student at the Northampton Law School conducted by Samuel Howe and Elijah Hunt Mills. Although it only lasted six years (1823–29), its reputation "places it among the most influential of the early private law schools of the Litchfield type" (p.11).
246. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "Preliminary List of Litchfield Law School Notebooks." 29 (1936): 63–71.
Surveys and lists various library collections of lecture notes taken by law students at Litchfield, the first private law school in the United States. Supplemented by later article (see entry no. 242).
247. Forgeus, Elizabeth. "Sylvester Gilbert's Law School at Hebron, Connecticut: The Students." 39 (1946): 49–52.
Follow-up article about this early private law school (see entry no. 243). Contains a list of the fifty-six students in the school, with a few biographical notes.
248. Grossman, George S. "Clinical Legal Education and the Law Library." 67 (1974): 60–78.
Analyzes clinical legal education, including a historical perspective on the case method and the legal realism school that preceded the introduction of clinical legal programs in the 1960s.
249. Hyman, Harold M. "No Cheers for the American Law School? A Legal Historian's Complaint, Plea, and Modest Proposal." 71: (1978): 227–33.

Discusses the history of the esteem in which law education has been held for the past century. He suggests reasons for the decline, centering on reasons why law libraries have failed to collect the materials necessary for careful and critical histories of law schools.

250. Parma, Rosamond. "The Origin, History, and Compilation of the Casebook." 14 (1921): 14–19.
History of the casebook, from Christopher Columbus Langdell's first texts at Harvard Law School to the American Casebook Series developed by the West Publishing Company in response to Harvard's publication efforts.
251. Parsons, Jerry L. "Accreditation in Legal Education and in Education for Librarianship, 1878–1961." 68 (1975): 137–53.
Reviews the development of accreditation in legal education and in library education from its earliest beginnings to 1961. Contains a discussion of the major associations involved in accreditation, including the American Bar Association, the Association of American Law Schools, and the National Conference of Bar Examiners.
252. Woxland, Thomas A. "Why Can't Johnny Research? Or It All Started with Christopher Columbus Langdell." 81 (1989): 451–64.
Surveys the history and present practice of bibliographic instruction and offers recommendations for its improvement.

*Legal Publishing*²⁸

253. Biscardi, Francine. "The Historical Development of the Law Concerning Judicial Report Publication." 85 (1993): 531–44.
Presents a history of various legal cases from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries dealing with copyright of judicial opinions from *Wheaton v. Peters*²⁹ to *Feist*,³⁰ and examines recent attempts to legislate in this area.
254. Brainerd, Marion. "Historical Sketch of American Legal Periodicals." 14 (1921): 63–69.
Traces the history of the *American Law Journal and Miscellaneous Repertory*, which was issued in six volumes from 1808 to 1816. John E. Hall revived the journal in 1821 as the *Journal of Jurisprudence*, a new series of *The American Law Journal*. Brief descriptions of other early journals.
255. Chanin, Leah F. "A Survey of the Writing and Publication of Opinions in Federal and State Appellate Courts." 67 (1974): 362–79.
Traces efforts to reduce publication of court opinions from the seventeenth century to the present. Provides statistics about the growth in publication of opinions and surveys federal and state appellate courts with reference to court guidelines for the publication or nonpublication of appellate decisions.

28. See also entry nos. 200 (tracing history of law reports), 250 (discussing history of casebook in legal education), 273 (reviewing history of legal publication as prelude to computerized legal research systems).

29. 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 591 (1834).

30. *Feist Publ'ns, Inc. v. Rural Tel. Serv. Co.*, 499 U.S. 340 (1991).

256. Charpentier, Arthur A., moderator; Erwin C. Surrency, Richard Sloane, and Mary L. Fisher, panelists. "Bicentennial History of American Law Publishing." 69 (1976): 576–93.
Discusses the development of American law books and law book publishing from the earliest legal text, published in 1722, to the present era of automated legal research. Covers the various types of law books including statutes, reports, treatises, and court rules.
257. Cooper, Byron D. "Anglo-American Legal Citation: Historical Development and Library Implications." 75 (1982): 3–33.
Discusses the development of legal citation rules and forms from the Norman Conquest of England to the twelfth edition of the "Harvard Citator."
258. Emery, Robert A. "The *Albany Law School Journal*: The Only Surviving Copy." 89 (1997): 463–66.
Based on a review of the only surviving copy, argues in support of the claim that the publication is the first student-edited law journal.
259. Hicks, Frederick C. "The Modern Medusa." 14 (1921): 7–14.
History of the *Index to Legal Periodicals* from its inception by Leonard Augustus Jones to the present day.
260. Hogan, John C. "Joseph Story's *Encyclopedia Americana* 'Law Articles.'" 48 (1955): 117–35.
Discusses Story's anonymous articles in the *Encyclopedia Americana* and reprints the entry for "National Law" or law of nations.
261. Kennedy, Bernard. "The Code of Federal Regulations and the United States Statutes at Large." 44 (1951): 1–7.
In a speech delivered by Kennedy, director of the Federal Register Division of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), to the Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C., the author discusses the history of the publication of regulations and statutes.
262. Kenyon, Carleton W. "Legal Newspapers in the United States." 63 (1970): 241–48.
A state-by-state checklist of legal newspapers published in the United States. Includes definitions of the various types of legal newspapers, their history and development, and contents and circulation.
263. Ogden, Patti. "'Mastering the Lawless Science of Our Law': A Story of Legal Citation Indexes." 85 (1993): 1–48.
Provides a history of American legal citation indexes from the early nineteenth century to the present.
264. Parrish, Jenni. "Law Books and Legal Publishing in America, 1760–1840." 72 (1979): 355–452.
Discusses the history of law book publishing in the United States and provides a lengthy bibliography of American law books published from 1760 to 1840 (updates Wallach's earlier article, see entry 268).
265. Ritz, Wilfred J. "The Francis Hopkinson Law Reports: The Originals and the Reprints." 74 (1981): 298–323.

An analysis of the two, or perhaps three, published volumes containing reports of cases decided by Francis Hopkinson, first as a judge of the Pennsylvania Court of Admiralty and then as the first federal district judge of the newly established District of Pennsylvania. Ritz contends that “Hopkinson’s *1789 Judgements* is the first true American law report” (p.299). Also discusses early law reports, Hopkinson’s life, and various reprintings of these reports.

266. Surrency, Erwin C. “The Publication of Federal Laws: A Short History.” 79 (1987): 469–84.
Traces the history of the publication of federal statutes, which, prior to the first issuance of the *United States Code* in 1926, were published in a variety of official and commercial forms. Provides a preliminary bibliography of compilations of federal laws.
267. Surrency, Erwin C. “The *United States Statutes at Large*.” 52 (1959): 33–35.
Provides a checklist of parts and volumes to aid libraries in ensuring their sets are complete.
268. Wallach, Kate. “The Publication of Legal Treatises in America from 1800 to 1830.” 45 (1952): 136–48.
Discusses the history of American legal treatises during this period.
269. Whisner, Mary. “*Bouvier’s, Black’s, and Tinkerbell*.” 92 (2000): 99–106.
Contains background information on John Bouvier’s *Bouvier’s Law Dictionary and Concise Encyclopedia*, a standard legal dictionary in the nineteenth and early twentieth century.
270. Wire, G. E. “Session Laws.” 25 (1932): 29–38.
Includes the history of session laws in the forty-eight states.
271. Young, Thomas J., Jr. “A Look at American Law Reporting in the 19th Century.” 68 (1975): 294–306.
Focuses on nineteenth-century American law reports, concentrating on the copyright case of *Wheaton v. Peters*³¹ and the phenomenal rise of West Publishing Company and Lawyers Co-operative Publishing Company in the 1870s and 1880s. Discusses such issues as the role of law reports as evidence of the law or the law itself, public access to opinions, and the place of case reporters in the practice of law.
272. Zinn, Charles J. “Codification of the Laws.” 45 (1952): 2–7.
Discusses the Office of Law Revision Counsel and the process of codification of statutes.

Legal Research—Computerization

273. Hanson, F. Allan. “From Key Numbers to Keywords: How Automation Has Transformed the Law.” 94 (2002): 563–600.
Describes some aspects of the history of the publication of legal information by way of introducing how the introduction of computerized legal research has had a profound impact on the law and how it is perceived.

31. 33 U.S. (8 Pet.) 591 (1834).

274. Harrington, William G. "A Brief History of Computer-Assisted Legal Research." 77 (1984–85): 543–56.
A brief personal history of computer-assisted legal research written by one of its founding fathers, traces the development of the approach from its beginnings in the OBAR project of the Ohio State Bar Association.
275. Merryman, John Henry. "Legal Research without Books." 44 (1951): 7–11.
Describes an early attempt at electronic retrieval of statutes and cases on micro-card using sorting devices made by IBM and Remington-Rand.

Legal Writing

276. Kolin, Philip C., and Ronald G. Marquardt. "Research on Legal Writing: A Bibliography." 78 (1986): 493–517.
Includes more than four hundred books, reviews, bibliographies, articles, and papers from 1931 to 1986.
277. Lloyd, Harold A. "Plain Language Statutes: Plain Good Sense or Plain Nonsense?" 78 (1986): 683–96.
History and effects of plain language statutes, which have been passed on the federal and state level, regulating both private and public law.
278. Wheeler, Edd D. "The Bottom Lines: Fifty Years of Legal Footnoting in Review." 72 (1979): 245–59.
Discusses the footnote practice of legal writers and determines that footnotes in law journals are often padded in number and in content.

Legislative Bodies and Materials

279. Guild, Frederic H. "Legislative Councils." 36 (1943): 169–90.
Discusses the ten states that have legislative councils or similar bodies designed to function as a regular standing committee of the legislature between sessions. Includes a general bibliography and ten state bibliographies, each of which contain references to the enabling statutes and any publications by that state's council. Supplement for documents published from 1943 to 1949 in subsequent article (see entry no. 280).
280. Guild, Frederic H. "Legislative Councils." 42 (1949): 60–75.
Discusses and enumerates published documents on state legislative councils from 1943 to 1949. Update of earlier article (see entry no. 279).
281. Rogers, James Grafton. "The Mining District Governments of the West: Their Interest and Literature." 28 (1935): 247–59.
Discusses local governments organized by miners in the West from about 1848 to 1880. Includes two appendixes providing a list of the still-existing contemporaneous laws and regulations of the mining districts, and a list of the reprinted proceedings, rules, and regulations.

Legislative History

282. Bryan, Henry L. "The Genesis of an Act of Congress." 7 (1914): 58–63.
Describes the passage of a bill through Congress and the provisions for publication and distribution of the states, beginning in 1789. Bryan was the editor of laws for the Department of State.

283. Finley, Elizabeth. "Legislative Histories." 39 (1946): 161–66.
Traces the advent of legislative histories and describes the sorts of documents that comprise them.
284. Margeton, Stephen G. "Of Legislative Histories and Librarians." 85 (1993): 81–97.
Covers the history of federal legislative history research and examines the role of law librarians in Washington, D.C., law firms and the Law Librarians' Society of Washington, D.C., in sharing this information in a union list.
285. Special Committee on Legislative Histories of the Law Librarians' Society of the District of Columbia. "Union List of Legislative Histories." 39 (1946): 243–59.
Lists the prepared legislative histories of public laws and unpassed bills available in local law libraries.

Military and War

286. Hicks, Frederick C. "The Effect of the World War on Anglo-American Legal Literature." 11 (1918): 33–44.
Discusses the types of legal war literature, the effect of the war on publishing, and the change in the character of books containing statutes.
287. Latimer, George W. "Military Justice." 45 (1952): 148–59.
Recounts the evolution of military justice.
288. Mills, Lotus Mitchell. "Bibliography of Materials Related to War." 34 (1941): 119–23.
Contains a "quick reference" list of articles about aspects of war, arranged alphabetically by subject.
289. Morse, Lewis W. "Chronology of the Publications of the Opinions of the Judge Advocate General of the Army." 35 (1942): 476–83.
Traces the history of the Judge Advocate, followed by a list and digest of the opinions by that office from 1842 to 1942.
290. Schmehl, Lawrence H. "Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940 and the Amendments of 1942." 35 (1942): 187–93.
A bibliography arranged by divisions of the act as well as by type of document, for instance, attorney general opinions or books. Updated in later article (see entry no. 291).
291. Schmehl, Lawrence H. "Soldiers' and Sailors' Civil Relief Act of 1940: A Survey and Bibliography of Books, Articles, and Cases." 37 (1944): 4–13
Supplements earlier bibliography by Schmehl (see entry no. 290).

Native American Law

292. Anderson, Robert B. "A Preliminary Check List of the Laws of the Indian Tribes." 34 (1941): 126–48.
Consists of two lists, arranged by tribe, one containing all the sessions of the tribal legislative body during which laws were enacted and the other information from the title pages of the published sets of laws. Few tribes from the West are included.

293. Grossman, George, moderator; Rennard Strickland, Hans Walker, Victoria S. Santana, and Larry Levant, panelists. "Sources of American Indian Law." 67 (1974): 494–527.

Includes histories of tribal courts and the legal status of Indian tribes, bibliographic lists, and law libraries with significant Indian law holdings. Includes two appendixes: American Indian Law: Basic Documents, and Indian Civil Rights Task Force: Status Report, November, 1973.

294. Strickland, Rennard. "Corpus of the Written Cherokee Laws." 67 (1974): 110–19.

History of the conversion of the ancient Cherokee laws from an oral tradition to a written code.

Parliamentary Procedure

295. Banks, Margaret A. "Roberts' Rules of Order: Editions, Reprints, and Competitors." 80 (1988): 177–92.

Identifies and distinguishes all editions and reprints of *Roberts' Rules of Order*. Includes the main competitors of *Roberts' Rules* in both the United States and Canada.

*Real Property and Real Estate*³²

296. Rickaby, Hamilton C. "Recent Developments in the Law Relating to Real Estate." 35 (1942): 143–57.

One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Focuses on developments in real estate financing, including a part devoted to the impact of the war.

Securities

297. Carson, Ralph M. "Current Phases of Derivative Actions against Directors." 36 (1942): 203–27.

One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Covers major development in the area of the business judgment rule and its exceptions.

298. Kosek, Reynold. "Professional Responsibility of Accountants and Lawyers before the Securities and Exchange Commission." 72 (1979): 453–69.

Traces the historical development of the conflict involving the proper role of lawyers and accountants in securities matters.

Taxation

299. Lang, Isa. "Selected Legislative History of the Federal Income, Estate, and Gift Tax Laws since 1913." 73 (1980): 382–420.

Includes citations to selected documents from 1913 to 1978.

32. See also entry no. 441 (discusses history of transfer of property under English law).

300. Lukes, Frank. "An Introduction to Research on International Tax Agreements." 66 (1973): 72–80.
Outlines steps in efficiently researching international tax agreements and offers collection development suggestions for this field. Footnotes provide bibliographical resources for tax treaty research.
301. Magill, Roswell. "Recent Developments in Federal Taxation." 35 (1942): 56–71.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Discusses major trends in tax law for 1932–42 and suggests future directions.

Torts

302. Bromley, Bruce. "Current Developments in the Law of Torts—1942." 36 (1943): 16–38.
One of a series of lectures presented at the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Covers decisions involving privacy, libel, *res ipsa loquitur*, and last clear chance.

Treaties

303. Price, Miles O. "Citation Books for U.S. Treaties." 41 (1948): 347–64.
Discusses sources of citations to cases relating to United States treaties before 1944.
304. Surrency, Erwin C. "Is a Universal Collection of Treaties Feasible? An Appraisal of the U.N. Treaty Series." 90 (1998): 77–89.
Reviews the publication of the United Nations Treaty Series and identifies how it lacks comprehensiveness.

*Trials*³³

305. Bacon, Grace W. "Murder in Middletown." 30 (1937): 540–43.
Relates the story of a murder in Middletown, Connecticut, in 1843. Bibliography for the trial is included in a related article (see entry no. 306).
306. Gummere, John S. "Some Noted Trials in Connecticut: A Bibliography." 30 (1937): 529–39.
Covers thirty-one civil and criminal trials between 1799 and 1916.

*U.S. Supreme Court*³⁴

307. Bander, Ed. "Anecdotes about the Supreme Court." 73 (1980): 230–34.
Compilation of old and new anecdotes about the Supreme Court with detailed

33. See also entry no. 166 (discussing literature of trials and necessity for libraries to keep materials dealing with historic trials).

34. See also entry nos. 79 (listing memorial proceedings for Justices listed in the *United States Reports*), 216 (describing history of Supreme Court Library from 1830s to 1960s).

- citations to sources. Bander was also the author of a series of articles compiling anecdotes about the legal profession generally (see entry nos. 171–77).
308. Boner, Marian. "Index to Chambers Opinions of Supreme Court Justices." 65 (1972): 213–20.
Index to opinions of individual Supreme Court justices sitting in chambers reported before 1969, arranged chronologically, alphabetically (by case heading and by justice), and in a topical index by the substantive and procedural issues of the cases.
309. Brenner, Saul. "Fluidity in Voting on the United States Supreme Court: A Bibliographic Overview of the Studies." 87 (1995): 380–86.
Reviews the different factors affecting fluidity in voting by Justices of the Supreme Court before the writing of the final opinion. Includes a bibliography.
310. Brenner, Saul. "Freshmen Justices on the United States Supreme Court: A Bibliographic Overview of the Social Science Studies." 85 (1993): 829–36.
Addresses the behavior of freshmen Justices in terms of their developing ideology, voting habits, and opinion writing. Includes a bibliography.
311. Brenner, Saul. "Game Theory and Supreme Court Decision Making: A Bibliographic Overview." 72 (1979): 470–74.
Overview of various articles dealing with formal game theoretic literature on Supreme Court decision making.
312. Brenner, Saul. "Granting Certiorari by the United States Supreme Court: An Overview of the Social Science Studies." 92 (2000): 193–201.
Reviews studies that discuss the granting of certiorari for the hearing of cases by the Supreme Court.
313. Brenner, Saul. "Majority Opinion Assignment on the U.S. Supreme Court: A Bibliographic Overview of the Social Science Studies." 83 (1991): 763–69.
Reviews various social science studies about majority opinion assignment based on research done from the 1960s and 1990s.
314. Brenner, Saul. "Measuring the Importance of Supreme Court Opinions." 90 (1998): 183–92.
Reviews seven different methods to determine the importance of Supreme Court opinions, concluding that using *Congressional Quarterly's* list of cases and the filing of amicus curiae briefs are the best of the ones considered.
315. Browning, James R. "Old Records of the Supreme Court, Historic and Human." 54 (1961): 414–30.
Browning, Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States, presents a fascinating anecdotal account of the paucity of records from the first thirty years of the Court's existence, while noting the immense historical potential of the records that do exist.
316. Daniels, Wes. "'Far beyond the Law Reports': Secondary Source Citations in United States Supreme Court Opinions October Terms 1900, 1940, and 1978." 76 (1983): 1–47.

Analysis of United States Supreme Court opinions in three selected terms to determine the secondary sources that the Court has cited in its opinions and the changes that have occurred.

“Documentary Sources for the Study of U.S. Supreme Court Litigation” [Symposium]. 69 (1976): 440–52.

See entry nos. 317–19.

317. Surrency, Erwin C. “Part I—Records and Briefs.” 69 (1976): 440–43.
Discusses the availability of records and briefs and their usefulness not only in the study of litigation but also as a source of information for all types of social history. Outlines how the role of these documents has changed over time.
318. Evans, Patricia. “Part II—Resources in the Supreme Court Library.” 69 (1976): 444–47.
Describes the U.S. Supreme Court library’s unique resources, including case correspondence, all briefs and records from 1832, transcripts of all oral arguments since 1968, and the roll of attorneys admitted to practice before the Court. Other offices of the Court also preserve documents of interest, like the clipping files on the Justices maintained by the Marshal’s Office.
319. McReynolds, Michael. “Part III—Materials in the National Archives.” 69 (1976): 448–52.
Describes the records deposited in the National Archives by federal courts and agencies. Appendix includes a bibliography of Supreme Court documents available at the Archives.
320. Garcia, Lana Caswell. “The Role and the Experiences of Supreme Court Law Clerks: An Annotated Bibliography.” 70 (1977): 338–42.
A bibliography of short pieces concerning the role of law clerks, including the necessity for secrecy from the time the first one was hired in 1882 until the present.
321. Hasko, John J. “Persuasion in the Court: Nonlegal Materials in U.S. Supreme Court Opinions.” 94 (2002): 427–57.
Describes U.S. Supreme Court’s use of citations to nonlegal materials between October Term 1989 and October Term 1998.
322. Lowe, I. J. “Key to the Year of Decision of Any Case in the *United States Supreme Court Reports*.” 33 (1940): 142–47.
Lists dates of decisions by determining which case in each of the *United States Reports* volumes represents the first decision in a new year. Also includes a list of decisions that were “discovered” after volume 130 was printed and were then included in the appendix of volume 131. The cases in the appendix range from 1845 to 1882.
323. Mastrangelo, Paul J. “A Supreme Court Mediagraphy.” 78 (1986): 279–306.
A list of 163 filmstrips, audio- and videocassettes, and other nonprint media about the U.S. Supreme Court available at the date of publication. Provides an index by case name and personal name.
324. Mersky, Roy M., moderator; Joseph P. Blickensderfer and Gerald Gunther, panelists. “American Legal History: History of the Supreme Court of the United States.” 52 (1959): 338–50.

Discusses Supreme Court history as reflected primarily in the minutes of the Court.

325. Palmer, Jan, and Saul Brenner. "Working with Supreme Court Docket Books." 81 (1989): 41–46.
Describes the content of the U.S. Supreme Court Justices' docket books and conference lists and indicates the availability of the materials.
326. Ryan, Margaret T., and Edward J. Bander. "An Index to Biographical Material on Justices in the *United States Reports*." 57 (1964): 140–41.
This list is a supplement to G. E. Wire's 1935 article (see entry no. 89), although its authors admit that "no attempt was made to be [as] exhaustive" (p.140). This article includes all significant biographical material contained in the *United States Reports* through volume 374.
327. Wiener, Frederick Bernays. "Opinions of Justices Sitting in Chambers." 49 (1956): 2–9.
Discusses and lists examples of opinions rendered by Supreme Court Justices sitting in chambers, "dealing with matters with which they are authorized to act in their individual capacity, [such as] applications for bail, supersedeas, stays, injunctions, and for extensions of time" (p.2).

Wills

328. Day, Gladys Judd. "Famous and Curious Wills." 18 (1925): 44–54.
Investigates the wills of several famous British and American individuals, including Lord Nelson, Myles Standish, Daniel Webster, and Benjamin Franklin. Also details unusual wills from Britain and America.

Workers' Compensation

329. Gummere, John S. "A Bibliography of American Workmen's Compensation Commission Reports and Opinions." 28 (1935): 42–50.
Contains publications from U.S. and Canadian workmen's compensation commissions and similar industrial and labor boards, including administrative reports and decisions and state court opinions. Arranged alphabetically by state and province.

*States*³⁵

California

330. Ferguson, Milton J. "California's Constitution, Codes, and Statutes." 18 (1925): 80–84.
Briefly covers the history preceding the promulgation of the California Constitution in 1849.
331. Liebert, L. Tobe. "Researching California Ballot Measures." 90 (1998): 27–50.

35. See also *supra* Biography—Individuals (entry nos. 57–74) (containing some articles that discuss individuals who are associated with a particular state); Biography—Memorials, Inductions, Etc. (entry nos. 75–93) (containing some articles that list memorials published in court reports of an individual state).

Details the process of promulgating state law through ballot measures, the documents used in the process, the legislative history, and legal challenges to ballot measures. Includes a bibliography of research tools and secondary sources.

332. Parma, Rosamond. "Law Libraries in California." 18 (1925): 108–23.
Historical survey of the rise of state, county, and university law libraries in California.
333. Parma, Rosamond. "History of the Adoption of the Codes of California." 22 (1929): 8–21.
Extensive and detailed history of the codes of California.
334. Saunders, Myra K. "California Legal History: A Review of Spanish and Mexican Legal Institutions." 87 (1995): 487–514.
Provides a short history of early California law, details Spanish and Mexican legal institutions, and includes an annotated bibliography of English-language legal resources. First of three related articles (see entry nos. 335–36).
335. Saunders, Myra K. "California Legal History: The California Constitution of 1849." 90 (1998): 447–80.
Discusses the historical background and role of the constitutional convention in creating the new constitution; provides an annotated bibliography of sources. Third of three related articles (see entry nos. 334, 336).
336. Saunders, Myra K. "California Legal History: The Legal System under the United States Military Government, 1846–1849." 88 (1996): 488–522.
Focuses on the period after independence but before statehood. Includes a selected annotated bibliography. Second of three related articles (see entry nos. 334–35).

Colorado

337. Stearns, Robert L. "Colorado: A Study in Frontier Sovereignty." 28 (1935): 139–47.
Follows the evolution of the "Territory of Jefferson" in 1859 into the federally recognized territory of Colorado in 1861.

District of Columbia

338. Ellenberger, Jack S. "A Marriage of Inconvenience; Congress and the District of Columbia." 59 (1966): 456–83.
Relates the history of the relationship between Congress and the District from 1801 to 1965 and the inability of the District to obtain "home rule."
339. Friend, W. L. "The *Washington Law Reporter* Pagination, Volumes 1–65 (1874–1937)." 31 (1938): 369–76.
Points out pagination mistakes in the *Washington Law Reporter*, a weekly newspaper that published the decisions of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia and the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia.
340. Greenwood, Jane L. "A Bibliography of Legal Treatises of the District of Columbia." 38 (1946): 19–22.
Covers books and articles about the law of the District.

Georgia

341. Thornton, Ella Mae. "The Legal Literature of Georgia." 25 (1932): 201–8.
Detailed history of the Georgia Code, put into effect in 1863.

Kansas

342. Ruppenthal, J. C. "Bibliography of the Statute Law of Kansas." 23 (1930): 79–103.
Includes a four-page historical background of the legislature and the Supreme Court of Kansas.

Kentucky

343. Metzmeier, Kurt X. "Blazing Trails in a New Kentucky Wilderness: Early Kentucky Case Law Digests." 93 (2001): 93–108.
Reviews the history of publication of digests in nineteenth-century Kentucky.

Louisiana

344. Billings, Warren M. "The Supreme Court of Louisiana and Its Chief Justices." 89 (1997): 449–62.
Provides a short institutional history of the court and its chief justices. Describes the impact of several significant justices.
345. Magee, Alice M. "Civil Law in Louisiana." 22 (1929): 5–8.
History of the law in Louisiana, with an emphasis on a comparison of civil law and the common and code law in other states.
346. Magee, Alice M. "History of the Courts of Louisiana." 33 (1940): 253–59.
Begins with the rule of Louis XIV over the province of Louisiana in 1693 and includes the establishment of specific courts in the early twentieth century.
347. Oppenheim, Leonard. "Louisiana's Civil Law Heritage." 42 (1949): 249–55.
Discusses the origins and development of Louisiana's legal system.

Massachusetts

348. Stebbins, Howard L. "Check List of the *Massachusetts Law Quarterly*, Volumes 1–31 (1915–1946)." 40 (1947): 25–27.
Enumerative list of all back issues of this important serial.
349. Stebbins, Howard L. "Outline of Massachusetts Statute Law Publications." 20 (1927): 72–84.
Includes several pages about the background to the promulgation and publication of Massachusetts statutes.

Michigan

350. Lathrop, Olive C. "History of Michigan Law Libraries and Their Relation to General Libraries in Michigan." 16 (1923): 15–23.
History of public libraries in Michigan from 1809. Includes the history of Michigan law libraries by type, including county law libraries, law school libraries, and the state law library.

351. Lathrop, Olive C. "Some Unreported Opinions of a Territorial Judge, 1805–1823." 21 (1928): 66–67.

Describes the judicial career of Augustus Brevoort Woodward, who arrived in Detroit in 1805 and was one of four judges who essentially governed the Michigan territory until 1824.

Missouri

352. Dunne, Gerald T. "The Legal History of St. Louis from Canoe to Capsule." 58 (1965): 43–48.

Provides a short, anecdotal legal history of St. Louis.

New Hampshire

353. Fitzpatrick, John T. "Notes on New Hampshire Statute Law." 13 (1920): 51–56.

Analyzes the collection of New Hampshire statute law in the collection of the New York State Library, providing additions and corrections to the *Hand-List of American Statute Law* prepared by the Massachusetts State Library in 1911.

354. Sawyer, William H. "Historical and Bibliographical Notes on the Sheets of New Hampshire Statutes." 41 (1948): 1–10.

Discusses the origins and authority of a recently discovered arrangement of laws, printed in the first years after statehood.

New York

355. Breuer, Ernest H. "New York Revised Statutes 1829." 55 (1962): 33–41.

Provides an excellent account of the drafting the Revised Statutes of 1829 and a graceful appreciation of their importance to early jurisprudence among the states; includes a bibliography. Updated by later article (see entry no.356).

356. Breuer, Ernest H. "The Revised Statutes of New York—1829: Reports of the Revisers 1826–1828." 57 (1964): 224–33.

Supplements earlier article (see entry no. 355) with all known holdings of the Revised Statutes.

357. Emery, Robert A. "William Wyche." 93 (2001): 469–77.

Discusses this immigrant from England who published the first practice manual for New York in 1794, *A Treatise on the Practice of the Supreme Court of Judicature of the State of New-York in Civil Actions*.³⁶

358. Fitzpatrick, John T. "The New York Index to Legislation." 15 (1922): 45–46.

Describes the existing consolidated index to New York legislation maintained by the New York State Law Library and relates its history since inception in 1890.

359. Fitzpatrick, John T. "The Procedural Codes of the State of New York." 17 (1924): 12–21.

36. WILLIAM WYCHE, *A TREATISE ON THE PRACTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT OF JUDICATURE OF THE STATE NEW-YORK IN CIVIL ACTIONS* (New York, T. and J. Swords 1794).

History of the Revised Statutes, whose publication began in 1827, the 1848 Code of Procedure, which became the 1877 Code of Civil Procedure, and the 1881 Code of Criminal Procedure.

360. Fitzpatrick, John T. "The Revised Statutes of New York." 19 (1926): 72–79.
Describes the history of the promulgation of the Revised Statutes.
361. Fitzpatrick, John T. "Revisions and Compilations of the Laws of New York." 12 (1919): 21–31.
Analyzes the publication and compilations of the early laws of New York, from 1664 to the present.
362. Fitzpatrick, John T. "The Session Laws of the State of New York." 13 (1921): 80–86.
Analyzes the compilation and publication of the early session laws of New York, from 1626 to 1841, including a study of the early printers.
363. Lyon, Frances D. "New York Session Laws—Fact and Foibles." 33 (1940): 18–23.
Relates the history of the publication of session laws in New York, starting in 1777.
364. Medina, Harold R. "Current Developments in Pleading, Practice, and Procedure in New York." 36 (1943): 73–91.
One of a series of lectures presented for the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Covers decisions from New York state courts from 1941 to 1943.
365. Saxe, Leonard S. "Examinations before Trial in New York." 36 (1943): 112–29.
One of a series of lectures presented for the Association of the Bar of the City of New York under the auspices of its Committee on Post-Admission Legal Education. Discusses discovery under the Federal and New York court rules.
366. Schmehl, Lawrence H. "New York Emergency Commercial Rent Law." 39 (1946): 2–7.
Includes annotations to legislative history documents and court decisions under this law.

Ohio

367. Leonard, James. "An Analysis of Citations to Authority in Ohio Appellate Decisions Published in 1990." 86 (1994): 129–55.
Finds statistically significant relationships between complex issues and citations to older, nonbinding cases; secondary authorities and citations to Supreme Court opinions; and secondary authorities and citations to other courts of appeals cases.
368. Morrison, Alfred A. "Ohio Reports, Statutes, and Digests." 31 (1938): 205–15.
Presents the history behind the current Ohio publications.

Oregon

369. Fairbrook, Glenn. "A Brief Sketch of the Early Oregon Session Laws and Codes." 8 (1915): 1–4.
A very brief history of Oregon session laws and codes and their printing, 1841 to 1903, constituting an addition to the *Hand-List of American Statute Law* prepared by the Massachusetts State Library in 1911.

Pennsylvania

370. Fishman, Joel. "The Digests of Pennsylvania." 90 (1998): 481–506.
Reviews the history of the publication of digests in Pennsylvania.
371. Fishman, Joel. "The History of Statutory Compilations in Pennsylvania." 86 (1994): 559–96.
Starting with the eighteenth century, reviews the various editions of unofficial compilations of laws from this last state in the nation to codify its statutes.
372. Fishman, Joel. "The Reports of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania." 87 (1995): 643–93.
Traces the history of nominative and Pennsylvania state reports. Includes biographies of the reporters and a bibliography of the first editions of the nominative reports.
373. Hewitt, Luther E. "Pennsylvania Side Reports: Supplementary Note." 13 (1921): 91.
Discusses *Singer's Probate Cases* that was omitted from Hewitt's previous articles (see entry nos. 374–75).
374. Hewitt, Luther E. "Some Additional Remarks on the Pennsylvania Side Reports." 12 (1920): 81–97.
Supplements an earlier article about side reports (see entry no. 375). Includes extensive bibliographical information in the footnotes at the end of the article.
375. Hewitt, Luther E. "Some Remarks on the Pennsylvania Side Reports." 6 (1913): 1–20.
Discusses the reports of the lower county courts of Pennsylvania. Supplemented by later article (see entry no. 374).

South Carolina

376. Lee, Charles E. "A Checklist of South Carolina Session Laws." 56 (1963): 255–61.
Preliminary essay for South Carolina omitted because of space limitations from the *Checklists of Basic American Legal Publications*.³⁷ Includes research notes about the colonial period, the revolutionary period, and the national period.

Vermont

377. Conant, Harrison J. "The Legislation of Vermont." 21 (1928): 82–85.
Presents a brief history of the constitution, session laws, and revised statutes of Vermont.

Virginia

378. Billings, Warren M. "Justices, Books, Laws, and Courts in Seventeenth-Century Virginia." 85 (1993): 277–96.

37. MEIRA G. PIMSLEUR, CHECKLISTS OF BASIC AMERICAN LEGAL PUBLICATIONS (1963).

Describes legal institutions in seventeenth-century Virginia, including backgrounds of judges, basic law books, colonial attitudes toward attorneys, a typical courthouse, and typical legal proceeding.

379. Billings, Warren M. "Seventeenth-Century Virginia Law and Its Historians, with an Accompanying Guide to Sources." 87 (1995): 556–75.
Provides an account of historians of Virginia legal history. Includes an annotated bibliography of primary and secondary sources.
380. Bryson, W. Hamilton. "Virginia Manuscript Law Reports." 82 (1990): 305–11.
Discusses the use of manuscript law reports in Virginia during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.
381. Farmer, Frances. "Bibliographical Data about Codes of Virginia." 34 (1941): 234–41.
Relates the history of statutory codes in Virginia from the state's colonial period.
382. Shepard, E. Lee. "The First Law Journals in Virginia." 79 (1987): 33–52.
Describes the attempts by practicing attorneys in the latter half of the nineteenth century to establish four privately sponsored and supported legal periodicals. Includes the effects of these ventures for the Virginia bar during an important transitional period.

Washington

383. Beardsley, Arthur S. "The Courts and Early Bar of Washington Territory." 43 (1950): 250–66.
Recounts the history of law in the territory until statehood.

Wisconsin

384. Gaebler, Hans D. "The Printing of Wisconsin Session Laws, 1836–1838." 33 (1940): 56–59.
Discusses and lists laws from the First Wisconsin Territorial Legislative Assembly.
385. Marshall, Philip G. "Wisconsin Statutory Materials." 35 (1942): 316–22.
Traces the historical development of Wisconsin codes.

Private and International Law

Civil Law

386. Gorecki, Danuta M., and Arnold Wajenberg. "Canon Law: History, Sources, and a Proposed Classification Scheme." 75 (1982): 381–402.
As background for their proposed scheme for classifying canon law books, the authors trace the evolution of canon law from its origins to the 1983 *Code*. They analyze the social and political influences on the development of canon law and its eventual codification.
387. Hoeflich, Michael H. "Bibliographical Perspectives on Roman and Civil Law." 89 (1997): 41–54.
Covers the main sources of Roman law, publishing and sale of Roman law texts, and the reception of Roman law in England and the United States. Also discusses provenance and its importance in rare book librarianship.

388. Hoeflich, Michael H. "A Seventeenth-Century Roman Law Bibliography: Jacques Godefroy and His *Bibliotheca Juris Civilis Romani*." 75 (1982): 514–28.
Describes and analyzes the *Bibliotheca Juris Civilis Romani* of the French legal humanist Jacques Godefroy. In so doing, Hoeflich describes the standard editions of Roman jurisprudential texts known to seventeenth-century scholars and lawyers and uses these texts as a basis for discussing both the development of humanist legal scholarship and legal bibliography during this period.
389. Jenkins, David. "The Identification of Harvard Law School Ms 189." 92 (2000): 27–51.
Argues that a fifteenth-century canon law manuscript is actually three separate works by Matthias Doring, Falvanus de Bononia, and Joannes Calderinus. Discusses the provenance of the works as belonging to Johannes de Vep in medieval Hungary.
390. McLaury, Helen. "Bibliography of Civil and Commercial Codes." 44 (1951): 83–93.
Lists published codes from the beginning of the nineteenth century to 1950 for countries in Central America, South America, and Europe.
391. Sass, Stephen L. "Medieval Roman Law: A Guide to the Sources and Literature." 58 (1965): 130–59.
Continuation of earlier article (see entry no. 392) on Roman law as it occurred in the Byzantine Empire and medieval period.
392. Sass, Stephen L. "Research in Roman Law: A Guide to the Sources and Their English Translations." 56 (1963): 210–33.
Reviews sources of Roman Law with the definitions of written and unwritten law and English translations. Continued in subsequent article (see entry no. 391).
393. Tarnawsky, Marta, moderator; Kate Wallach, Jan Stepan, and Fernando J. Figuerado, panelists. "Bicentennial Survey of Civil Law Influences." 69 (1976): 610–25.
Compares the civil and common law traditions, the historical development of Louisiana law, the influence of German jurisprudence on American law, and the influence of the Spanish-Mexican legal system on the United States. Includes bibliographies of key resources.

*International Law*³⁸

394. Cohen, Philip F. "Publishing in International Law: History and Contemporary Analysis." 71 (1978): 83–90.
Provides an historical introduction of international publications including treaties, treatises, government publications, and state practice books. Additional material deals with the evolving nature of international law publishing.
395. Kearley, Timothy. "An American Researcher's Guide to European Community Law and Legal Literature." 75 (1982): 52–97.

38. See also entry no. 304 (reviewing publication of the United Nations Treaty Series).

- Provides a basic historical background and description of the institutions and substantive law of the European Community and explains how EC legal information can be obtained using English-language official and commercial sources.
396. Leary, Margaret A. "International Executive Agreements: A Guide to the Legal Issues and Research Sources." 72 (1979): 1–11.
Discusses use of executive agreements in international matters.
397. Matteucci, Mario. "The History of Unidroit and the Methods of Unification." 66 (1973): 286–89.
Presents a brief history of Unidroit since its creation in 1926. Matteucci was the Secretary General of Unidroit at the time the article was written.
398. Paust, Jordan J. "Application of International Human Rights Standards by United States Courts." 76 (1983): 496–502.
Gives a brief history of the concept of "rights of man" or "human rights" from its first major exposition in Paine's *The Rights of Man*,³⁹ first published in 1791, to the appearance of human rights standards in decisions by the United States Supreme Court and by state courts.
399. Reynolds, Thomas H. "Highest Aspirations or Barbarous Acts: The Explosion in Human Rights Documentation: A Bibliographic Survey." 71 (1978): 1–48.
Discusses the explosion in the amount of human rights documentation that is being published by international organizations both governmental and non-governmental.
400. Rodinò, Walter. "Outlines for a Bibliography on Uniform Law." 66 (1973): 272–85.
Arguing for the importance of unifying the rules of uniform international law, the International Institute for the Unification of Private Law, of which Rodinò served as librarian, developed the experimental scheme of classification discussed in this article and exemplified by the bibliography ("A Unification of Law on a World Scale") that is included.
401. Seasongood, Murray. "The Second International Congress of Comparative Law." 31 (1938): 47–62.
Reminiscences by a participant in the Congress.

Islamic Law

402. Makdisi, John, and Marianne Makdisi. "Islamic Law Bibliography: Revised and Updated List of Secondary Sources." 87 (1995): 69–191.
Updates a bibliography first published in 1986.⁴⁰ Expands entries from 865 to 1908 and includes English and French sources of Islamic law.

39. THOMAS PAINE, *THE RIGHTS OF MAN: BEING AN ANSWER TO MR. BURKE'S ATTACK ON THE FRENCH REVOLUTION* (London, Printed for J. Johnson, 1791). This first edition was published in February 1791, but only a few copies were issued as the publisher became frightened and the work was transferred to J.S. Jordan of London who published a second edition later in the same year. As indicated in a half-title warning, it contained a preface by the author not found in the earlier edition.

40. John Makdisi, *Islamic Law Bibliography*, 78 *LAW LIBR. J.* 103 (1986).

403. Stern, William B. "A Bibliography of Books and Articles on Mohammedan Law in the English Language." 43 (1950): 16–21.
A union list of works in English held by twelve law libraries.
404. Thornton, Ella May. "Bilali—His Book." 48 (1955): 228–29.
Discusses a manuscript written by a Georgia slave named Bilali in the possession of the Georgia State Library, probably a copy of the *Risalah*, a work of Muslim legal scholarship Bilali may have studied at a Muslim school in Africa.

By Region or Country

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405. Mwalimu, Charles. "A Bibliographic Essay of Selected Secondary Sources on the Common Law and Customary Law of English-Speaking Sub-Saharan Africa." 80 (1988): 241–89.
Provides a bibliographic guide to secondary sources on common and customary law in English-speaking sub-Saharan African countries based on the resources of the Library of Congress.

Australia

406. Chipman, F[rank]. E. "Australian Law Reports, Official and Otherwise." 9 (1916): 62–71.
Traces the history of each province from its first colony to its joining the Commonwealth of Australia, including its governmental and judicial system. Describes the colonial and provincial reports.

Canada

407. Bertrand, Ernest. "Administration of Criminal Justice in Canada." 27 (1934): 170–77.
Covers the development of the Canadian criminal code, the division of jurisdiction between the provinces and the central government, and the strengths and weaknesses of the system.
408. Cartwright, [J. R.]. "Address." 45 (1952): 437–49.
Cartwright, a justice of the Supreme Court of Canada, recounts its history.
409. Daley, J. J. "Law Society of Upper Canada and the Law Library." 20 (1927): 27–30.
Briefly details the history of the Society, the establishment of its law school, and the formation of the county law association libraries it administers.
410. Eakins, W. George. "The Bibliography of Canadian Statute Law." 1 (1908): 61–78.
Briefly recounts the earliest statutes of Canada from 1758 to about 1820. Focuses on the history of statute printing, with bibliographic descriptions of the first publications and first printers. Includes a checklist of laws of Upper Canada, 1782–1820. Later coverage provided in a subsequent article (see entry no. 411).
411. Eakins, W. George. "Bibliography of Canadian Statute Law, II." 2: (1910): 65–75.

Continuation of the checklist of laws of Upper Canada begun in earlier article (see entry no. 410). This article covers 1819–66 and includes a correction concerning the first printed book in Canada.

412. Goulet, Jean. "The Quebec Legal System." 73 (1980): 354–81.
Discusses how the legal system of the province of Quebec is based on the duality of its own historical and political origins.
413. Johnson, Walter S. "The Origins of the Law of the Province of Quebec." 27 (1934): 162–68.
Details how Roman law, customary law, feudal law, Canon law, French law, and English law were combined to produce the law of Quebec.
414. Johnston, George A. "Canada's War and Emergency Legislation." 35 (1942): 467–76.
Discusses the statutes, regulations, and orders passed as of May 1942. Includes an appendix listing these documents, along with a short list of pertinent books and journal articles.
415. McCarthy, D. L. "History and Reminiscences of the Law Society of Upper Canada." 33 (1940): 354–59.
Relates the history of the law society (similar to a bar association) in Ontario.
416. Stern, William B. "Canadian Court Rules." 33 (1940): 137–39.
Includes a short discussion about the history and promulgation of Canadian court rules and a list of existing rules and where they are published.
417. Talpis, Jeffrey A. "The Civil Law Heritage in the Transformation of Quebec Private International Law." 84 (1992): 177–88.
Traces the history of private international law in Quebec from 1866 to date.
418. Walton, F. P. "The Legal Systems of Canada." 5 (1913): 55–62.
Analyzes the duality of English and French law in existence in Canada. Includes a "List of Codes, Statutes, and Reports of the Province of Quebec," covering the period 1627 to 1913.

England

Law Librarianship

419. Jeffries, John. "Law Librarianship in the United Kingdom: Preparation, the Profession, and the British and Irish Association of Law Librarians." 81 (1989): 679–90.
Recounts the growth of law librarianship as a profession, the educational preparation typical of today's British law librarian, and the founding and progress of the British and Irish Association of Law Librarians.

Legal Education

420. Holden, William. "Gray's Inn and Its History." 46 (1953): 137–40.
Traces history of Gray's Inn.

Legal History Research Resources

421. Baker, John H. "Unprinted Sources of English Legal History." 64 (1971): 302–13.
An invaluable guide to research in unpublished English legal sources, Baker describes each type of source, states where the sources are located, gives citations to any printed indexes or bibliographies, and gives information as to use,

even down to the hours of the libraries and the approximate amount of time necessary to page a manuscript. Sources include plea rolls, local court records, chancery records, records of ecclesiastical courts, records of the Court of Chivalry, private manuscripts, readings from the Inns of Court, and records held in university libraries, local public libraries, and record offices.

422. Friend, W. L. "A Survey of Anglo-American Legal Bibliography." 33 (1940): 1–18.
Presents a historical discussion of legal bibliographies in England and the United States from the first English legal bibliography in 1671.
423. Rogers, Ralph V. "The Need for a Bibliography of English Legal Manuscripts." 43 (1950): 45–52.
Argues that newly discovered legal manuscripts make a bibliography of these sources critical to researchers and historians.
424. Thomas, David A. "A Bibliographic Overview of Early English Legal History." 81 (1989): 639–48.
Sketches the highlights of English legal history. Includes bibliographic notes of the principal historical works documenting the development of English law.

Legal Research and Publishing

425. Boersma, Frederick Lister. "Fitzherbert's *Natura Brevium*: A Bibliographic Study." 71 (1978): 257–65.
Verifies the printings of Sir Anthony Fitzherbert's *La Novel Natura Brevium*, the recognized authority on the sixteenth- and seventeenth-century writ system. Divides authentic printings into nine editions, the first in 1534 and the last in 1794. For a biographical sketch of Fitzherbert, see entry no. 57.
426. Chipman, Frank E. "The Beacon Lights of the Law." 2 (July 1909): 6–10.
Short essays on the lives of Henry Bracton and William Blackstone and their influences on English law.
427. Graham, Howard Jay. "The Rastells and the Printed English Law Book of the Renaissance." 47 (1954): 6–25.
Recounts history of John and William Rastell, lawyers, scholars, and publishers.
428. Graham, Howard Jay, and John W. Heckel. "The Book That 'Made' the Common Law: The First Printing of Fitzherbert's *La Graunde Abridgement*, 1514–1516." 51 (1958): 100–16.
Describes the publication of the book referred to as "more than the basic book of the Common Law."
429. Henderson, Edith G. "Legal Literature and the Impact of Printing on the English Legal Profession." 68 (1975): 288–93.
Traces the history of law books, primarily statutes, registers of writs, and case law, prior to the inception of printing, based on Nicolson's *Register of Manuscripts of Year Books Extant*⁴¹ and the legal manuscript collection at Harvard. Describes the first comprehensive treatise before printing and outlines how law was taught.

41. JENNIFER NICHOLSON, REGISTER OF MANUSCRIPTS OF YEAR BOOKS EXTANT (1956).

430. Hogan, John C., and Mortimer D. Schwartz. "On Bacon's *Rules and Maxims* of the Common Law." 76 (1983): 48–77.
Recounts the authors' investigation aimed at locating the 275 maxims of the common law allegedly written by Sir Francis Bacon. For related article, see entry no. 431.
431. Hogan, John C., and Mortimer D. Schwartz. "A Translation of Bacon's Maxims of the Common Law." 77 (1984–85): 707–18.
As a result of their search for the missing maxims of the law compiled by Sir Francis Bacon (see entry no. 430), the authors translated the extant maxims, thereby achieving their appearance together in English for the first time. Includes the twenty-five legal maxims compiled by Sir Francis Bacon and first published in 1630.
432. Price, Miles O. "Noting Up British Statutes and Cases." 40 (1947): 251–70.
Discusses the process of using "noters up" to update British cases and statutes.
433. Rogers, Ralph V. "The Editing and Publication of the Year Books of the Reign of Edward III (1327–77)." 44 (1951): 71–78.
Discusses the preparation and publication of these Year Books.
434. Seymour, Charles B. "The Citation of *Coke's Reports*." 10 (1917): 66.
Explains the ambiguities of citations of *Coke's Reports* since 1656.
435. Seymour, Charles B. "*Coke's Reports* and the Anonymous Commentary on Littleton." 10 (1917): 1–2.
Asserts that Sir John Davies is the author of the anonymous 1829 commentary on Littleton. Discusses differences between this commentary and the fifth, seventh, and eighth books of *Coke's Reports*.
436. Steele, Anita. "An Essay on *An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation* by Jeremy Bentham (1748–1832)." 65 (1972): 50–57.
Discusses an historical perspective on Jeremy Bentham's life and work with a detailed bibliographic history of his publications, their translations, editors, and editions.
437. Stoljar, Samuel J. "A Common Lawyer's French." 47 (1954): 119–33, 209–24.
Discusses the development and persistence of Law French in the common law.
438. Wheeler, Harvey. "The Invention of Modern Empiricism: Juridical Foundations of Francis Bacon's Philosophy of Science." 76 (1983): 78–120.
Investigates Sir Francis Bacon's derivation of his philosophy of science from common law processes. Baconian empiricism was a "reverse positivism" that projected the features of a social science, namely law, onto the physical sciences and developed into a general science.
439. Young, Stephen E. "'By Command of Her Majesty': An Introduction to the Command Papers of the United Kingdom." 92 (2000): 81–90.
Describes the types of command papers (reports published by command of the monarch and accepted by Parliament as one type of parliamentary documents). Provides information about how the papers, now in their sixth series, are indexed and where they are available in electronic format.

440. Young, Stephen E. "'Shepardizing' English Law." 90 (1998): 209–18.
Reviews how to "note-up" English case law and statutory law using traditional sources and online sources.

Property Law

441. Belt, G. Robert. "English Conveyancing." 19 (1926): 113–21.
Includes several pages of history about the transfer of property under English law.

Far East

442. Jack L. Dull, moderator; Dan Fenno Henderson and Tao-Tai Hsia, panelists. "Modern China and Japan: History, Politics, and Law." 66 (1973): 428–43.
Discusses Japanese law and civil procedure and the legal system and literature of the People's Republic of China.

France

443. Bessette, Irene. "French Civil Law System since 1804." 73 (1980): 336–53.
Outlines the history and development of French private law since the enactment of the Civil Code in 1804.

Germany

444. Goedan, Juergen Christoph. "Foreign and International Law Research Centers in West Germany: The Max Planck Institutes." 76 (1983): 464–81.
Traces the history of the six Max Planck Institutes since their formation in Berlin in 1924 and analyzes the relationships among the institutes and problems in developing and administering research libraries.
445. Kearley, Timothy. "German Division and Reunification, 1944–1990: An Overview via the Documents." 84 (1992): 1–12.
Identifies the most important documents regarding post-war Germany's legal status concerning sovereignty and division, and provides an annotated bibliography of sources.

Ireland

446. Pawloski, Barbara M. "Gaelic Law in Early and Medieval Ireland: A Bibliography." 79 (1987): 305–33.
Gathers together books and articles on all aspects of early Irish law.
447. Sinder, Janet. "Irish Legal History: An Overview and Guide to the Sources." 93 (2001): 231–60.
Provides a bibliography of primary and secondary sources covering Ireland from its earliest period to 1924.

Israel

448. Silverburg, Sanford. "The Arab-Israeli Conflict: A Legal Bibliography." 72 (1979): 12–20.
A legal bibliography of literature in Western languages published from 1974 to late 1978 dealing with the Arab-Israeli conflict.

449. Snyder, Esther Mann. "Guide to Israel Legal Bibliography: Primary Sources." 70 (1977): 14–29.
Identifies the primary sources of Israeli law. Contains a brief historical survey necessary to the understanding of current sources of law.
450. Weisbard, Phyllis Holman. "Basic Books and Periodicals on Jewish Law: A Guide for Law Librarians." 82 (1990): 519–29.
An annotated list of significant English-language works on Jewish law appropriate to law library collections.

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451. Avalos, Francisco. "The Legal Personality of the Colonial Period of Mexico." 83 (1991): 393–400.
Bibliographical essay on the legal history of the colonial period of Mexico from 1492 to the late seventeenth century.
452. Avalos, Francisco. "An Overview of the Legal System of the Aztec Empire." 86 (1994): 259–76.
Descriptive overview of the legal institutions and substantive law of the Aztec Empire.
453. Vance, John T. "Bibliographical Notes on Mexican Session Laws and Compilations: General Legislation." 25 (1932): 95–104.
Extensive history of Mexican session laws and their compilations.

Netherlands

454. Landheer, Bartholomew. "Legal Bibliography and Legal History of the Netherlands." 34 (1941): 39–45.
Discusses historical legal bibliography sources, most of which are not in English.

Poland

455. Rosada, Stefan, and Jozef Gwozdz. "Sources of Legal Information in Poland." 46 (1953): 120–30.
Lists sources of legal information including much historical material.

Spain

456. Smith, Robert S. "The Laws and Ordinances of the Guild-Court (Consulado) in Spain and America." 38 (1946): 35–41.
Covers the thirty-six guild-courts (which arose out of the maritime-court tradition) established in Spain and its colonies from the Middle Ages to the end of the colonial period.

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