LC  Class KIA–KIX
For the Third Sovereign

A new Classification Approach for the 21st Century

Jolande E. Goldberg
Policy & Standards Division
Library of Congress
Washington D.C.

AALL Annual Meeting Boston, Massachusetts
July 21–24, 2012
“Today in the United State, we have three types of sovereign entities -- the Federal Government, the States, and the Indian tribes.

Each of the three sovereigns has its own judicial system, and each plays an important role in administration of justice in this country.

Tribal law is becoming increasingly important as more than 560 sovereign Indian nations and Alaska Native Villages exercise their powers.

As evidenced by the literature and language in recently amended tribal codes and constitutions, many tribes seem to be revisiting historical methods of handling disputes and are formalizing or incorporating traditional and customary law into their legal frameworks.”
http://www.loc.gov/aba/

Library of Congress/ABA Website
“News items List”
Law of the Americas: Outline

Law of the Americas

North America

KDZ General (Comparative)
KE Canada
KF United States of America
KG-KGH Mexico & Central America
KGJ-KGZ West Indies. Caribbean

South America

KH General (Comparative)
KHA-KHW Jurisdictions

KIA-KIX Law of Indigenous Peoples in the Americas
  General (Comparative)
  North America
  Arctic and sub-Arctic Regions
  Canada
  United States
## American Indian Tribes. By Region
### In alphabetical order

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KIF</th>
<th>South – Continued</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Indian tribal jurisdictions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cf. 99 Indians of North America</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Indians of Oklahoma, see KIF7341+</td>
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<tr>
<td>3501-3530</td>
<td>Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town, Oklahoma Table KIA-KIX1</td>
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<td>3531-3560</td>
<td>Alabama-Coushatta Tribes of Texas Table KIA-KIX1</td>
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<td>3591-3620</td>
<td>Apache, see KIF5221+</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Catawba Indian Nation of South Carolina Table KIA-KIX1</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Also known as Catawba Tribe</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Cf. E99.C24 Catawba</td>
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<td>Cherokee, see KIF5531+</td>
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<td>3651-3750</td>
<td>Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma Table KIA-KIX2</td>
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<td>For Northern Cheyenne, see KIH4201</td>
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<td>Cf. E99.C53 Cheyenne</td>
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<td>Chickasaw, see KIF6041</td>
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<td>3781-3810</td>
<td>Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana Table KIA-KIX1</td>
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<td>Cf. E99.C7 Chitimacha</td>
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<td>3811-3840</td>
<td>Citizen Potawatomi Nation, Oklahoma Table KIA-KIX1</td>
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<td>For other Potawatomi, see KIG2751+</td>
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<td>Choctaw, see KIF6231+</td>
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<td>3841-3940</td>
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<td>Previously Comanche Indian Tribe</td>
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<td>Cf. E99.C85 Comanche</td>
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North America Subregions: Symmetry/Uniformity
Same Subject=Same Hierarchy Point

KIA-Hierarchy
- Arctic & sub-Arctic Region
  - Political Organizations
    - Gwich’in Council International

KIB-Hierarchy
- Canadian Region
  - Political Organizations
    - Assembly of First Nations

KIE-Hierarchy
- United States Regions
  - Political Organizations
    - National Congress of American Indians
North America: Symmetry/Uniformity
Uniform Law Table KIA–KIX 2 (100 No.)

Traditional knowledge based ecology

Uniform Table KIA2
50–52.2

KIF 950–52.2
Oneida of New York
Traditional knowledge based ecology

KIJ2250–52.2
Ft. McDowell (Ariz.)
Traditional knowledge based ecology

KIG1550–52.2
Winnebago (Nebr.)
Traditional knowledge based ecology
KIA-KIX  Law of Indigenous Peoples in the Americas
KIA-KIP     North America

KIE-KIK     United States
KIE (5000 no) Regional comparative American Indian law

Bibliography
1. General bibliography
2. F43 Federal Websites - Native Americans
2. N38 National Indian Justice Center
2. N38 National Indian Law Library
2. T75 Tribal Court Clearinghouse. Tribal Law and Policy Institute
2. U82 US Department of Justice. Office of Tribal Justice
2. U824 US Department of the Interior. Indian Affairs. BIA
2. U826 US Environmental Protection Agency. Tribal Portal
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KIE-KIK</th>
<th>United States Bibliography</th>
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<tr>
<td>KIE2</td>
<td>Tribal law gateways (Portals). Web directories</td>
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<td>American Indian Resource Directory</td>
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<td>National Indian Justice Center</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.nijc.org/resources.html">http://www.nijc.org/resources.html</a></td>
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<td><a href="http://thorpe.ou.edu">http://thorpe.ou.edu</a></td>
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<td>USA.gov U.S. government's official Web portal</td>
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<td>US Environmental Protection Agency. Tribal Portal</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.epa.gov/tribalportal/whereyoulive/tribes-a-z.htm">http://www.epa.gov/tribalportal/whereyoulive/tribes-a-z.htm</a></td>
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### Tribal Law Gateway | Tribal Law Index: Tribes A to H

Tribal Codes and Constitutions Organized by Tribal Name

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of Tribe</th>
<th>Available from NILL</th>
<th>Available Online</th>
<th>Tribal Contact Information</th>
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<td>Abenaki Nation of Vermont</td>
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<td>An online copy of the code has not been located</td>
<td>Contact the Tribe</td>
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<td><a href="#">Catalog Record for Digital Copy of Constitution</a> Published: 1996</td>
<td><a href="#">Online Copy of the Constitution (Tribe’s website)</a></td>
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</table>

(See also Selected Tribal Laws by Topic.)
Bibliography of Electronic Resources to the KIA-KIK Classification

KIF-KIK: American Indian Websites. By Region and State

KIF Northeast Atlantic – New England

Connecticut (CT)
Mahantucket Pequot Tribe
Mohegan Indian Tribe

Maine (ME)
Aroostook Band of Micmacs Indians
Houlton Band of Malaseet Indians
Passamaquoddy Tribe (Indian Township)
Passamaquoddy Tribe (Pleasant Point)
Penobscot Tribe
North America Subregions: Symmetry/Uniformity

Same Traditions = Same Terminology (adjusted)

KIF-Topics
Terms

United States – South
Cherokee Nation (Oklahoma)
Indian land law. Indian title
Reservation resources
Water rights. Fishing rights

KIC-Topics
Terms

Canada – Western
Alexander First Nation (Alberta)
Aboriginal land law. Native title
Reserve resources
Water rights. Fishing rights
North America – Clickable Diagram

http://www.loc.gov/loc/classwebdemo/mapdemo.html

Select a region by clicking on the Map
Inuit Nunangat
(Inuit Homeland)

# Timelines and Maps

This series of maps illustrates the historical evolution of Canada through treaty-making between 1867 and 1999, focusing on the Numbered Treaties. The Numbered Treaties were negotiated between the Dominion of Canada and the First People who inhabited newly-acquired western territories. The maps are available in pdf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Map Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>1867 Canada - Territorial Evolution Map</strong> (449 kb)</td>
<td>Confederation. By the time Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Quebec form the Dominion of Canada, the Robinson Treaties, Upper Canada Land Surrenders and Peace and Friendship Treaties are already in place.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>1870 Canada - Territorial Evolution Map</strong> (1567 kb)</td>
<td>Purchase of Rupert's Land. Canada acquires Rupert’s Land and the adjacent North-Western Territory from the Hudson’s Bay Company. Manitoba enters Confederation.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>1871 Canada - Territorial Evolution Map</strong> (1622 kb)</td>
<td>Treaty No. 1 &amp; Treaty No. 2. The first post-Confederation treaty, Treaty One, is concluded in August 1871 and covers Manitoba as it existed then. Treaty Two is concluded a few weeks later and covers areas needed for expansion and settlement in the west and north of the Province. British Columbia enters Confederation on the</td>
</tr>
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</table>
North America – Clickable Diagram

http://www.loc.gov/loc/classwebdemo/mapdemo.html

Select a region by clicking on the Map

United States

Select:
Map
LCC
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- Houlton Band of Malaseet Indians
- Passamaquoddy Tribe (Indian Township)
- Passamaquoddy Tribe (Pleasant Point)
- Penobscot Tribe
Class K as Open Linked Data Project

BETA Testing:

http://id.loc.gov/authorities/classification.html
http://id.loc.gov/authorities/classification.html
http://id.loc.gov/authorities/classification.html

Search Results

Do you need assistance with your search?

Search

**Please Note: LC Classification entries are not included in general search results. You must explicitly select LC Classification in order to search the scheme. This is temporary while the impact of adding LCC to the current system is better understood.**

Van Gogh

Hold CONTROL key for 2 or more

All

LC Subject Headings

LC Name Authority File

LC Classification

LC Children's Subject Headings

Search  Reset

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Label</th>
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Fine Arts--Drawing, Design, Illustration--History of drawing--Special regions or countries--Europe--Low countries--Netherlands--Special artists, A-Z--Gogh, Vincent van, 1853-1890 ; Gogh, Vincent van, 1853-1890--Drawing ; Van Gogh, Vincent, 1853-1890--Drawing
Fine Arts--Drawing. Design. Illustration--History of drawing--Special regions or countries--Europe--Low countries--Netherlands--Special artists, A-Z

Gogh, Vincent van, 1853-1890

From Library of Congress Classification

Details Visualization

Fine Arts

Drawing. Design. Illustration

History of drawing

Special regions or countries

Europe

Low countries

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Special artists, A-Z

Gogh, Vincent van, 1853-1890